

Comprehensive Characterization of Household Dust Samples Using a Multi-Mode Source, Enhanced Chromatographic Resolution, and High Resolution Mass Spectrometry

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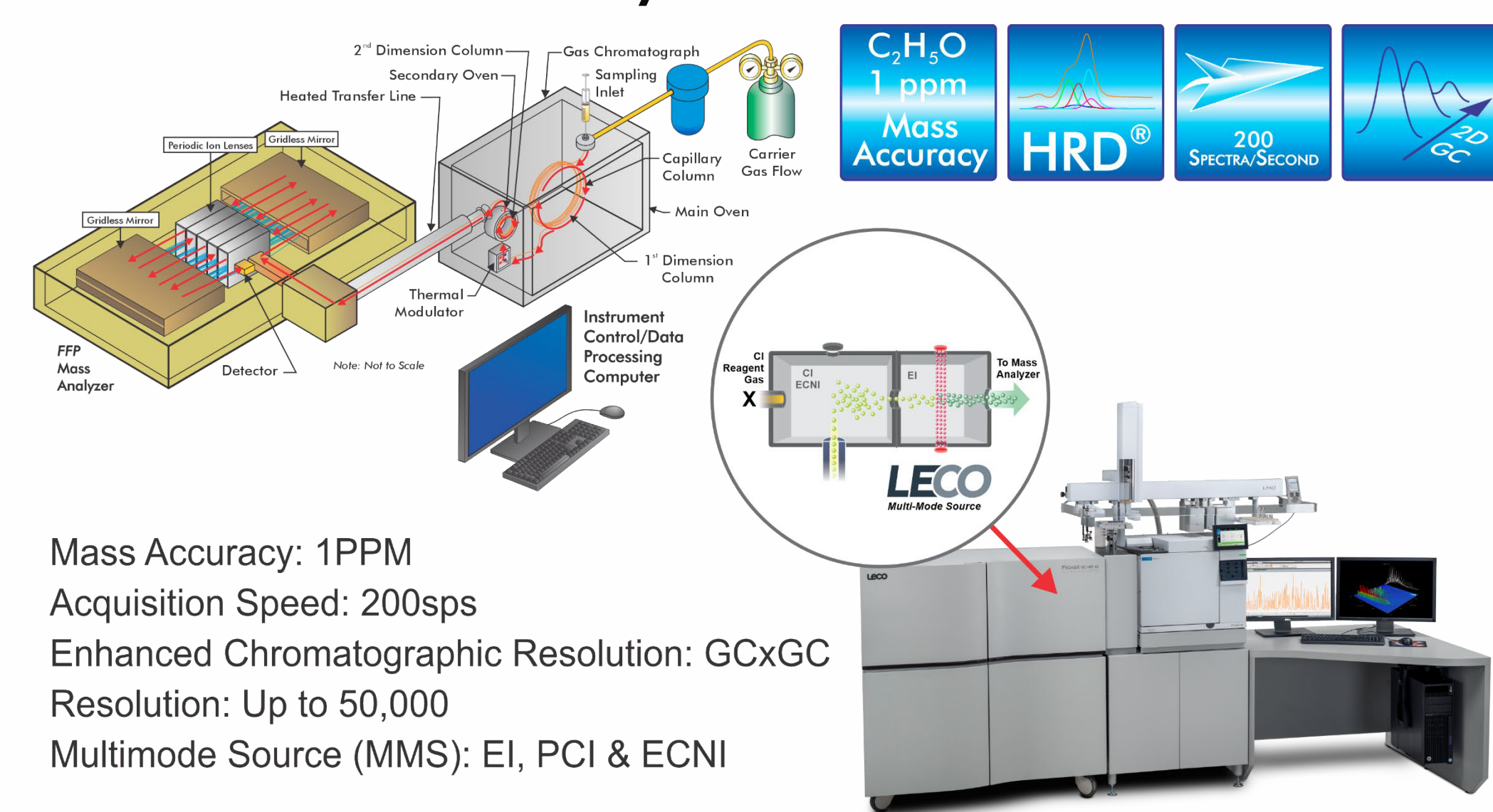
Introduction

- Humans spend most of their lifetimes indoors and are regularly exposed to harmful substances in dust
- Harmful chemicals include persistent organic pollutants, pesticides, polyaromatic hydrocarbons, and flame retardants
- In the past, dust analysis has primarily been conducted using targeted methods

Objective

To use enhanced chromatographic resolution, a novel multi-mode source, and high-resolution time-of-flight mass spectrometry for the comprehensive analysis of dust.

Analytical Platform



Mass Accuracy: 1PPM
Acquisition Speed: 200sps
Enhanced Chromatographic Resolution: GCxGC
Resolution: Up to 50,000
Multimode Source (MMS): EI, PCI & ECNI

Figure 1. Pegasus® HRT+ 4D and Multi-Mode Source™ (MMS™)

Dust Sample Preparation

- Dust: 1) NIST SRM 2585, 2) Office Sample, and 3) Household Sample
- Extraction:

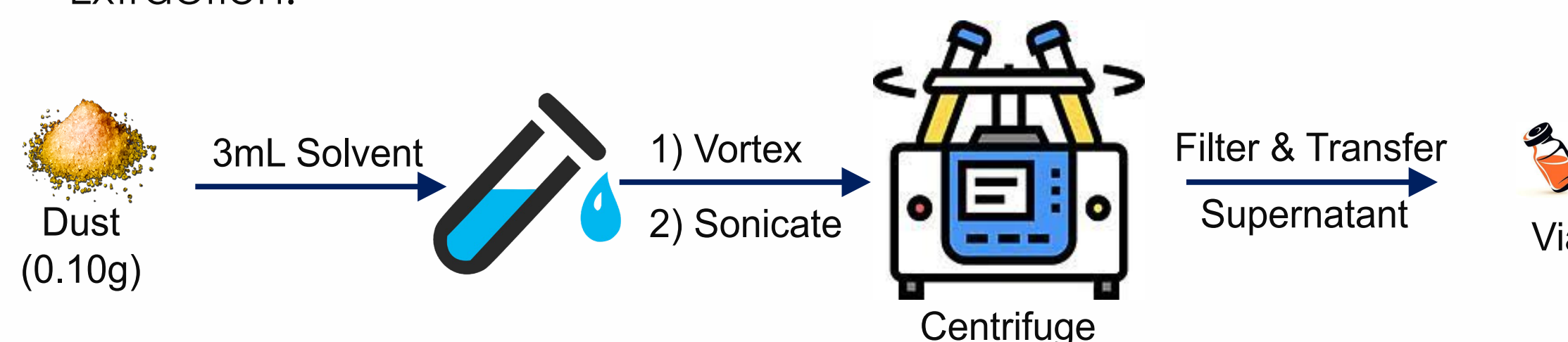
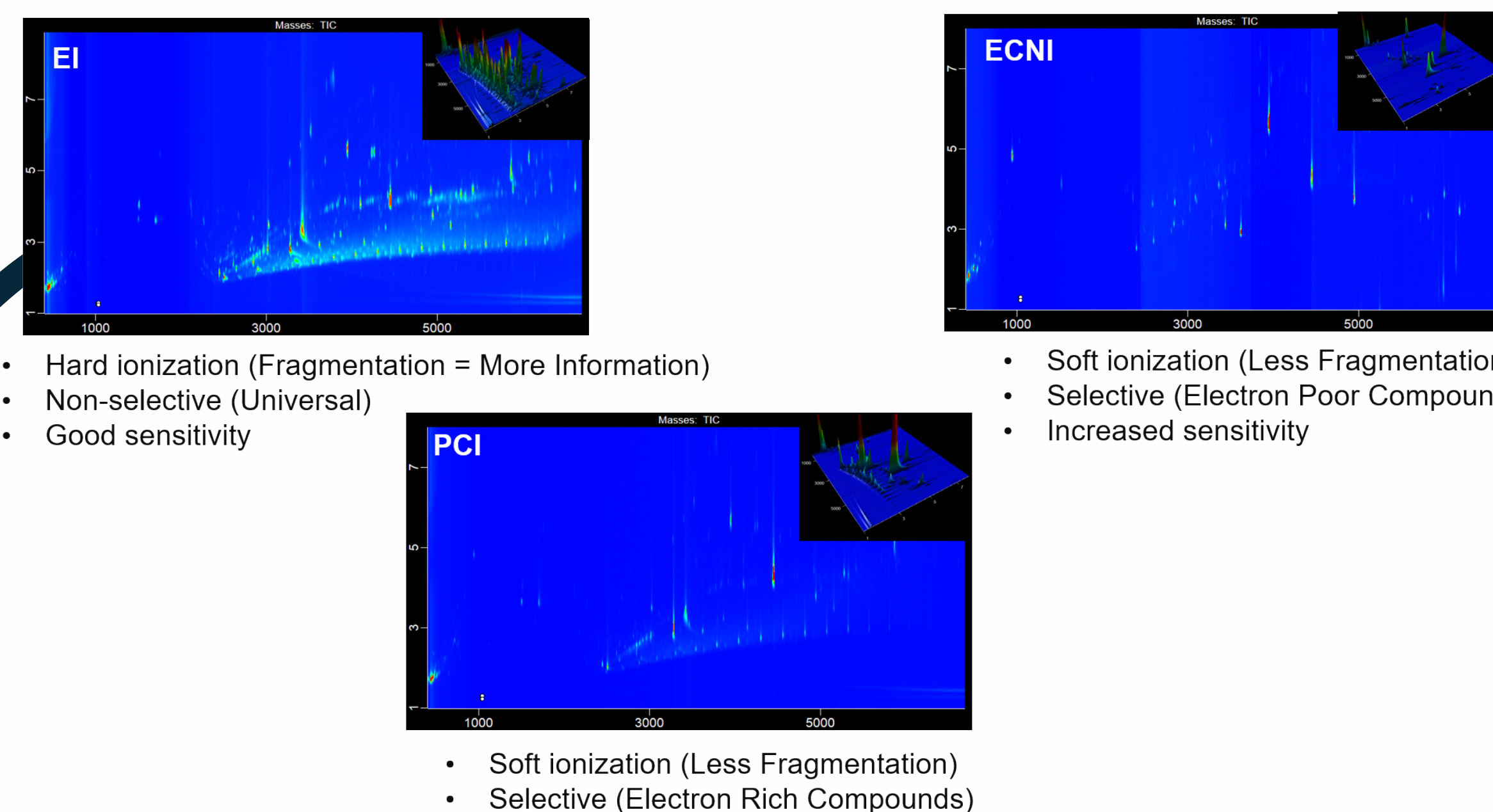


Figure 2. Dust General Extraction Procedure

Table 1. Pegasus HRT+ 4D Instrument Acquisition Parameters

Gas Chromatograph	Agilent 7890B with LECO Dual Stage QuadJet™ Modulator
Injection	2 µL liquid injection, Splitless, 70 °C to 300 °C at 500 °C/min
Carrier Gas	He @ 1.0 mL/min, Corrected Constant Flow
Primary Column	HP-5MS UI, 30 m x 0.25 mm i.d. x 0.25 µm
Secondary Column	BPX-50, 0.60 m x 0.10 mm x 0.10 µm
Temperature Program	80 °C (1 min) ramp 20 °C/min to 140 °C (Hold 30 min), then ramp to 200 °C at 10 °C/min, and ramp 1.5 °C/min to 300 °C (Hold 5 min). Secondary oven maintained +5 °C relative to primary oven
Modulation Period	8.0 seconds; modulator maintained +15 °C relative to secondary oven
Transfer Line	300 °C
Mass Spectrometer	LECO Pegasus® HRT+ 4D
Source Temperature	EI, 250 °C; PCI, ECNI, 165 °C
Acquisition Mode	High Resolution, R ≥ 25,000 for m/z 219, Mass Accuracy ≤ 1 ppm
Ionization	EI, PCI/ECNI (Reagent Gas = CH ₄)
Mass Range (m/z)	EI 50-1000; PCI 60-1000; ECNI 30-1000
Acquisition Rate	55Ei3 200 sps; MMS 125 sps

NIST SRM: EI, ECNI and PCI-HRT+ 4D Data



- Hard ionization (Fragmentation = More Information)
- Non-selective (Universal)
- Good sensitivity
- Soft ionization (Less Fragmentation)
- Selective (Electron Poor Compounds)
- Increased sensitivity

Figure 3. EI, ECNI, and PCI NIST SRM 2585 Data Collected using the Multi-Mode Source

Advantages of GCxGC-HRT+ 4D Data

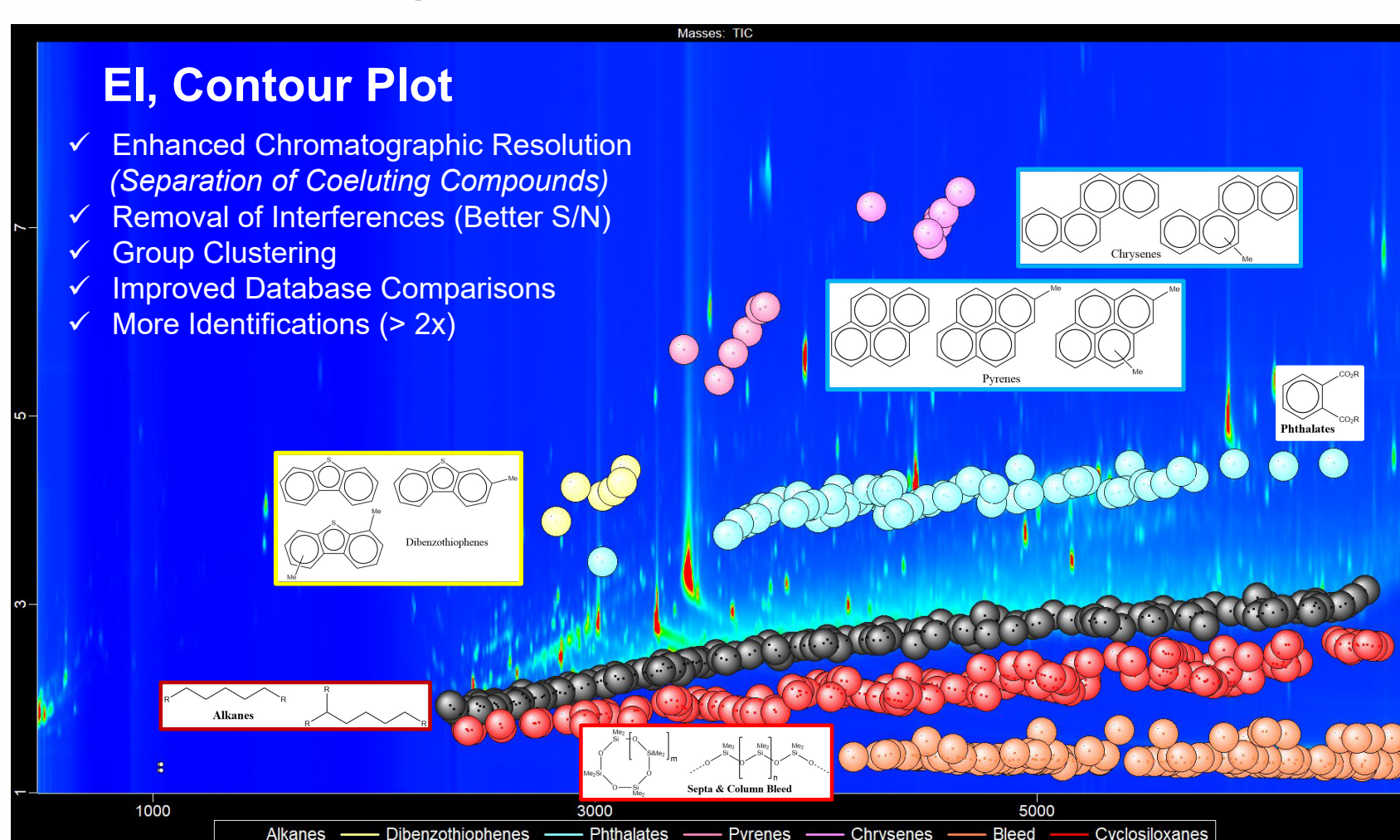


Figure 4. Contour Plot Displaying Some of the Major Compounds in NIST SRM 2585

Table 2. Representative Compounds in NIST SRM 2585

Name	Formula	R.T. (s)	Similarity	Mass Accuracy (ppm)
Benzyl chloride	C ₇ H ₇ Cl	488.1592	873	0.87
Benzyl bromide	C ₇ H ₇ Br	560.2263	866	0.84
2-Chlorophenyl isocyanate	C ₇ H ₅ ClNO	600.2264	927	0.91
3-Chlorophenyl isocyanate	C ₇ H ₅ ClNO	664.2784	896	1.32
4-Chlorophenyl isocyanate	C ₇ H ₅ ClNO	696.3160	913	1.52
p-Ethylphenyl chloride	C ₈ H ₉ Cl	704.2624	884	0.10
4-Chloroaniline	C ₆ H ₄ ClN	704.3184	816	1.13
p-Ethylbenzyl chloride	C ₉ H ₉ Cl	720.2704	931	0.21
1-Chlorododecane	C ₁₂ H ₂₄ Cl	912.3328	861	-0.23
3,4-Dichlorophenyl isocyanate	C ₇ H ₃ Cl ₂ NO	944.3328	820	1.93
2,5-Dichloroaniline	C ₆ H ₃ Cl ₂ N	1352.7124	933	-0.25
1,2-Dibromododecane	C ₁₂ H ₂₂ Br ₂	1504.3656	949	-0.80
Dodecane, 1-bromo-	C ₁₂ H ₂₅ Br	2096.3768	873	0.34
2,3,4-Trichloroacetophenone	C ₈ H ₅ Cl ₃ O	2488.2976	781	N/A
TCPP	C ₉ H ₇ Cl ₃ O ₂ P	2632.3392	893	N/A
TCBP	C ₉ H ₇ Cl ₃ O ₂ P	2796.3308	918	N/A
TCPP	C ₉ H ₇ Cl ₃ O ₂ P	2728.3064	816	N/A
Dichlorophenyl isocyanate	C ₇ H ₃ Cl ₂ NO	2904.4120	824	1.22
TCDFP	C ₉ H ₇ Cl ₃ O ₂ P	3912.4504	902	N/A
2,3,4,6-Tetrabromodiphenyl ether	C ₁₂ H ₆ Br ₄ O	4384.6238	831	-0.34
2,2',4,4'-Tetrabromodiphenyl ether	C ₁₂ H ₆ Br ₄ O	5056.7296	892	-0.45

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NIST SRM 2585: Halogenated Organic Compounds

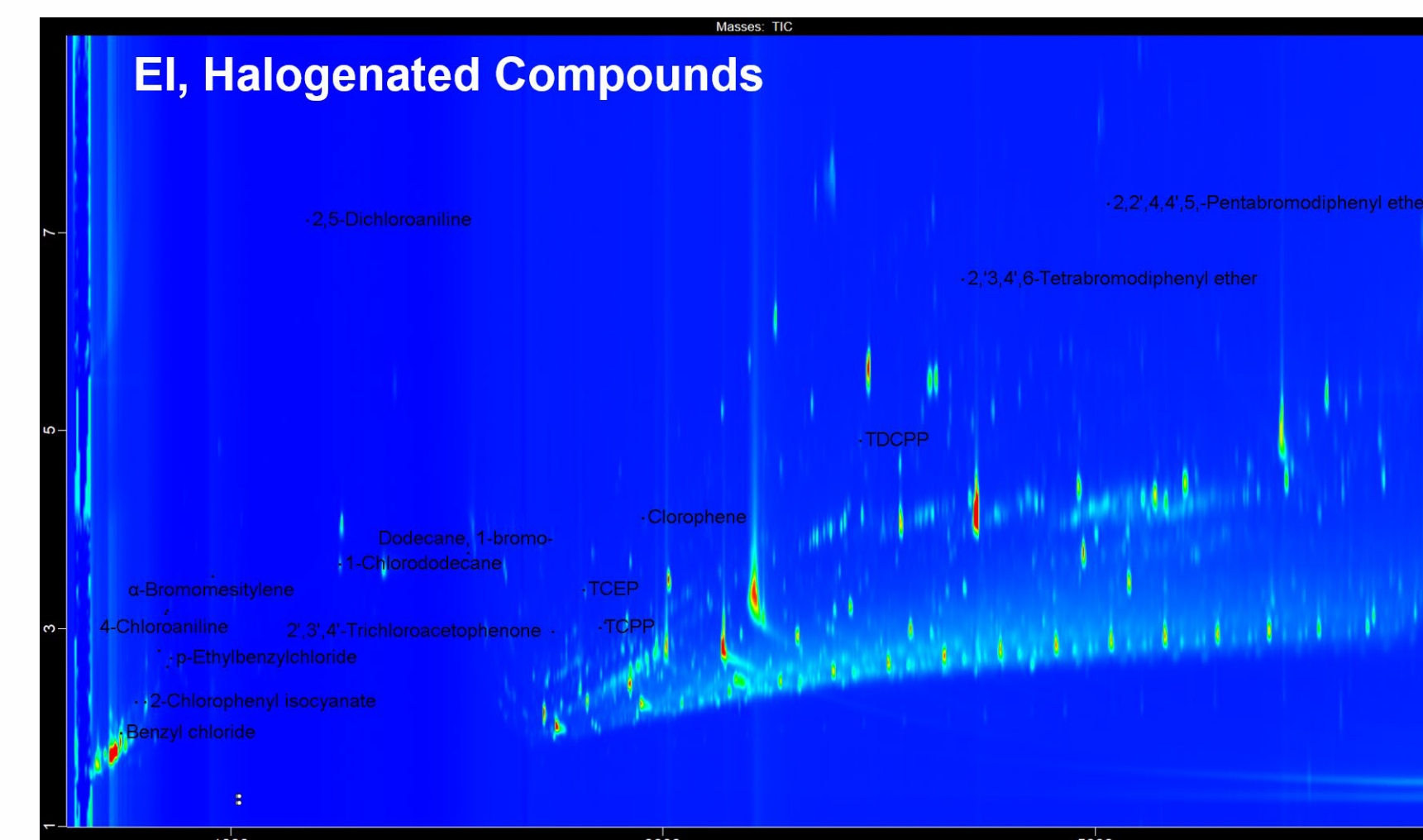


Figure 5. Selected Halogenated Compounds in SRM 2585

Table 3. SRM 2585 Halogenated Compounds

Name	Formula	R.T. (s)	Similarity	Mass Accuracy (ppm)
Benzyl chloride	C ₇ H ₇ Cl	488.1592	873	0.87
Benzyl bromide	C ₇ H ₇ Br	560.2263	866	0.84
2-Chlorophenyl isocyanate	C ₇ H ₅ ClNO	600.2264	927	0.91
3-Chlorophenyl isocyanate	C ₇ H ₅ ClNO	664.2784	896	1.32
4-Chlorophenyl isocyanate	C ₇ H ₅ ClNO	696.3160	913	1.52
p-Ethylphenyl chloride	C ₈ H ₉ Cl	704.2624	884	0.10
4-Chloroaniline	C ₆ H ₄ ClN	704.3184	816	1.13
p-Ethylbenzyl chloride	C ₉ H ₉ Cl	720.2704	931	0.21
1-Chlorododecane	C ₁₂ H ₂₄ Cl	912.3328	861	-0.23
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2,5-Dichloroaniline	C ₆ H ₃ Cl ₂ N	1352.7124	933	-0.25
1,2-Dibromododecane	C ₁₂ H ₂₂ Br ₂	1504.3656	949	-0.80
Dodecane, 1-bromo-	C ₁₂ H ₂₅ Br	2096.3768	873	0.34
2,3,4-Trichloroacetophenone	C ₈ H ₅ Cl ₃ O	2488.2976	781	N/A
TCPP	C ₉ H ₇ Cl ₃ O ₂ P	2632.3392	893	N/A
TCBP	C ₉ H ₇ Cl ₃ O ₂ P	2796.3308	918	N/A
TCPP	C ₉ H ₇ Cl ₃ O ₂ P	2728.3064	816	N/A
Dichlorophenyl isocyanate	C ₇ H ₃ Cl ₂ NO	2904.4120	824	1.22
TCDFP	C ₉ H ₇ Cl ₃ O ₂ P	3912.4504	902	N/A
2,3,4,6-Tetrabromodiphenyl ether	C ₁₂ H ₆ Br ₄ O	4384.6238	831	-0.34
2,2',4,4'-Tetrabromodiphenyl ether	C ₁₂ H ₆ Br ₄ O	5056.7296	892	-0.45

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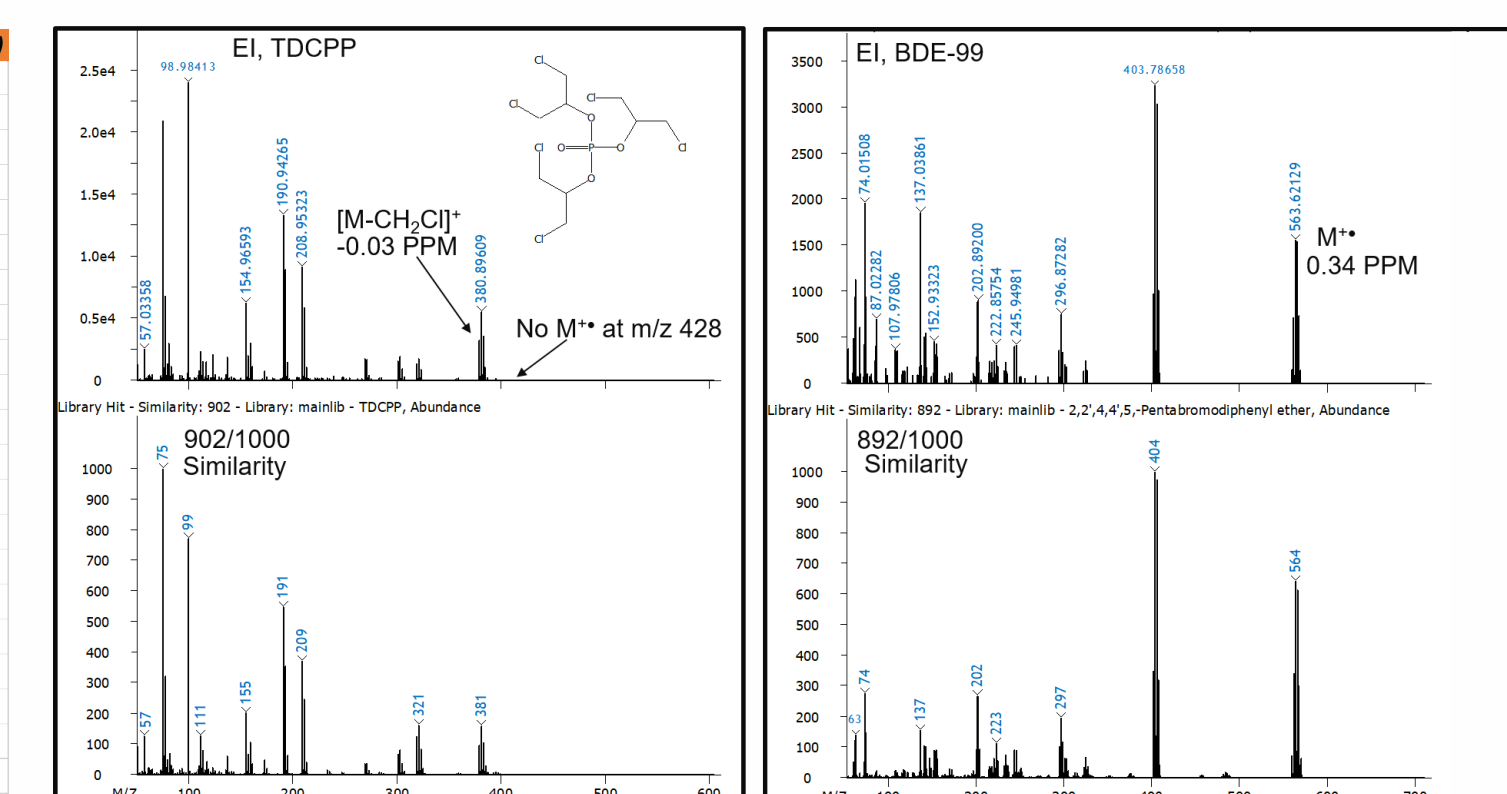


Figure 6. Peak True and Library EI Mass Spectra for TDCPP And BDE-99 in SRM 2585

NIST SRM 2585: EI, Pesticides

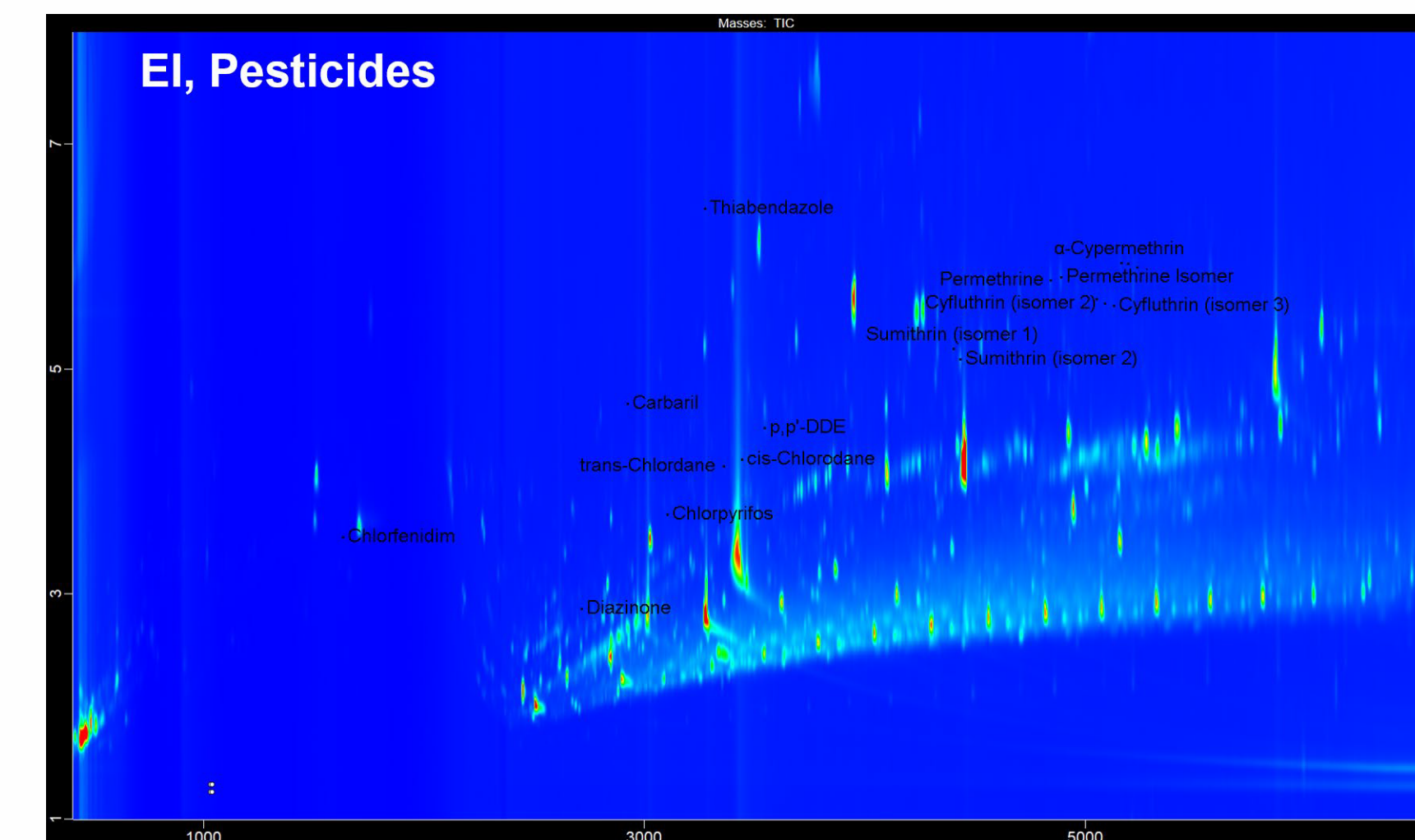


Figure 7. Pesticides in SRM 2585

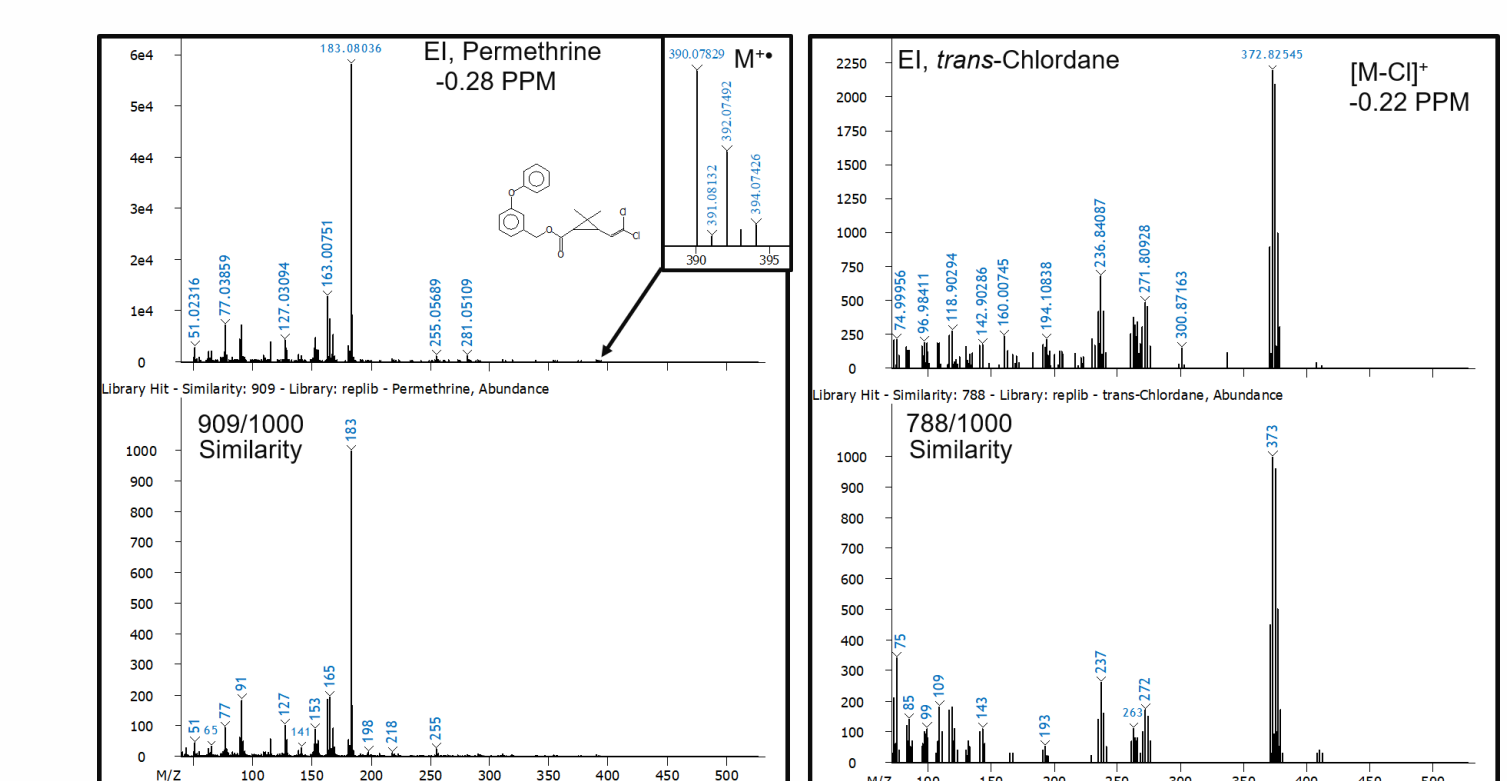


Figure 8. Peak True and Library EI Mass Spectra for Permethrin and trans-Chlordane in SRM 2585

Table 4. SRM 2585 Pesticides

Name	Formula	R.T. (s)	Similarity	Mass Accuracy (ppm)
Chlorfenvinphos	C ₁₂ H ₁₁ Cl ₂ O ₂ P	1632.3152	811	N/A
Diazinon	C ₉ H ₁₁ N ₂ O ₂ S ₂ P	2712.2872	818	-0.84
Carbaryl	C ₁₂ H ₁₁ N ₂ O	2920.4696	818	N/A
Chlorpyrifos	C ₈ H ₉ Cl ₂ N ₂ O ₂ P	3104.3712	827	N/A
Thiabendazole	C ₁₀ H ₇ N ₃ S	3272.6424	929	0.66
trans-Chlordane	C ₁₂ H ₁₁ Cl	3360.4136	788	N/A
cis-Chlordane	C ₁₂ H ₁₁ Cl	3440.4200	772	N/A
p,p'-DDE	C ₁₄ H ₉ Cl ₂	3544.4480	855	-0.82
Sumithrin (isomer 1)	C ₁₂ H ₁₇ O ₂	4400.5184	871	-0.21
Sumithrin (isomer 2)	C ₁₂ H ₁₇ O ₂	4432.5184	935	0.2
Permethrin	C ₁₅ H ₁₈ Cl ₂ O ₂	4840.5792	909	-0.28
Permethrin Isomer	C ₁₅ H ₁₈ Cl ₂ O ₂	4888.5816	914	-0.55
Cyfluthrin	C ₁₈ H ₁₉ Cl ₂ FNO ₂	5048.6284	751	N/A
Cyfluthrin (isomer 2)	C ₁₈ H ₁₉ Cl ₂ FNO ₂	5088.6308	805	N/A
Cyfluthrin (isomer 3)	C ₁₈ H ₁₉ Cl ₂ FNO ₂	5128.6332	817	N/A
α-Cypermethrin	C ₁₇ H ₂₁ ClNO	5160.5944	844	N/A
β-Cypermethrin	C ₁₇ H ₂₁ ClNO	5192.5936	883	N/A
Cypermethrin (isomer 3)	C ₁₇ H ₂₁ ClNO	5232.5904	869	N/A

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NIST SRM: PCI and ECNI, Pesticides

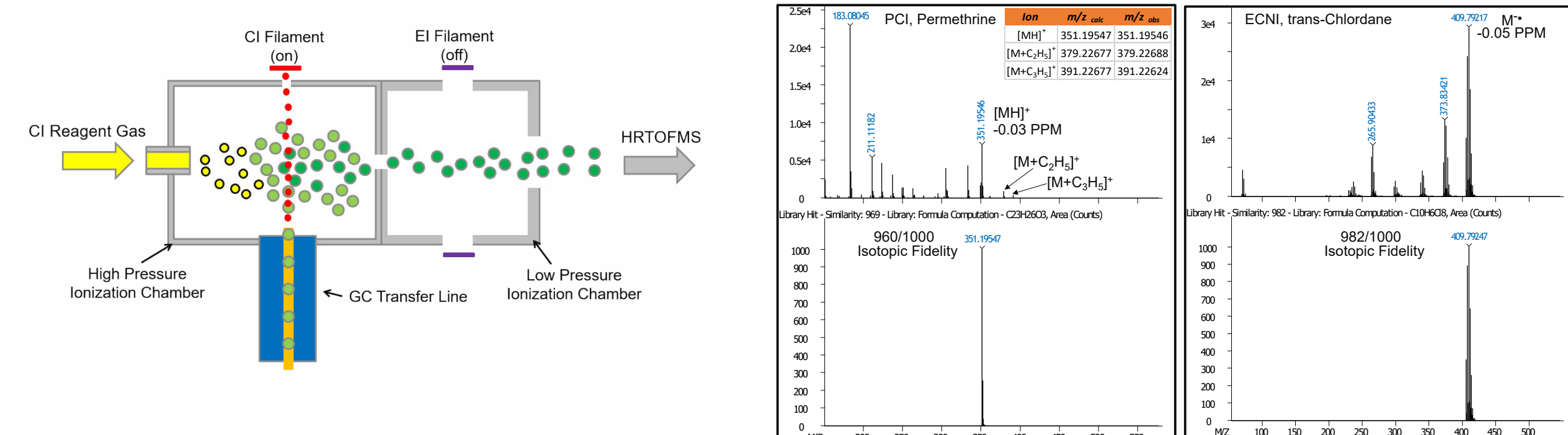


Figure 9. MMS Operating in CI Mode (Left). Peak True Mass Spectra and Isotopic Fidelity for Permethrin (PCI) and trans-Chlordane (ECNI) in SRM 2585

ECNI: Locating Trace POPs in NIST, Office and House Dust

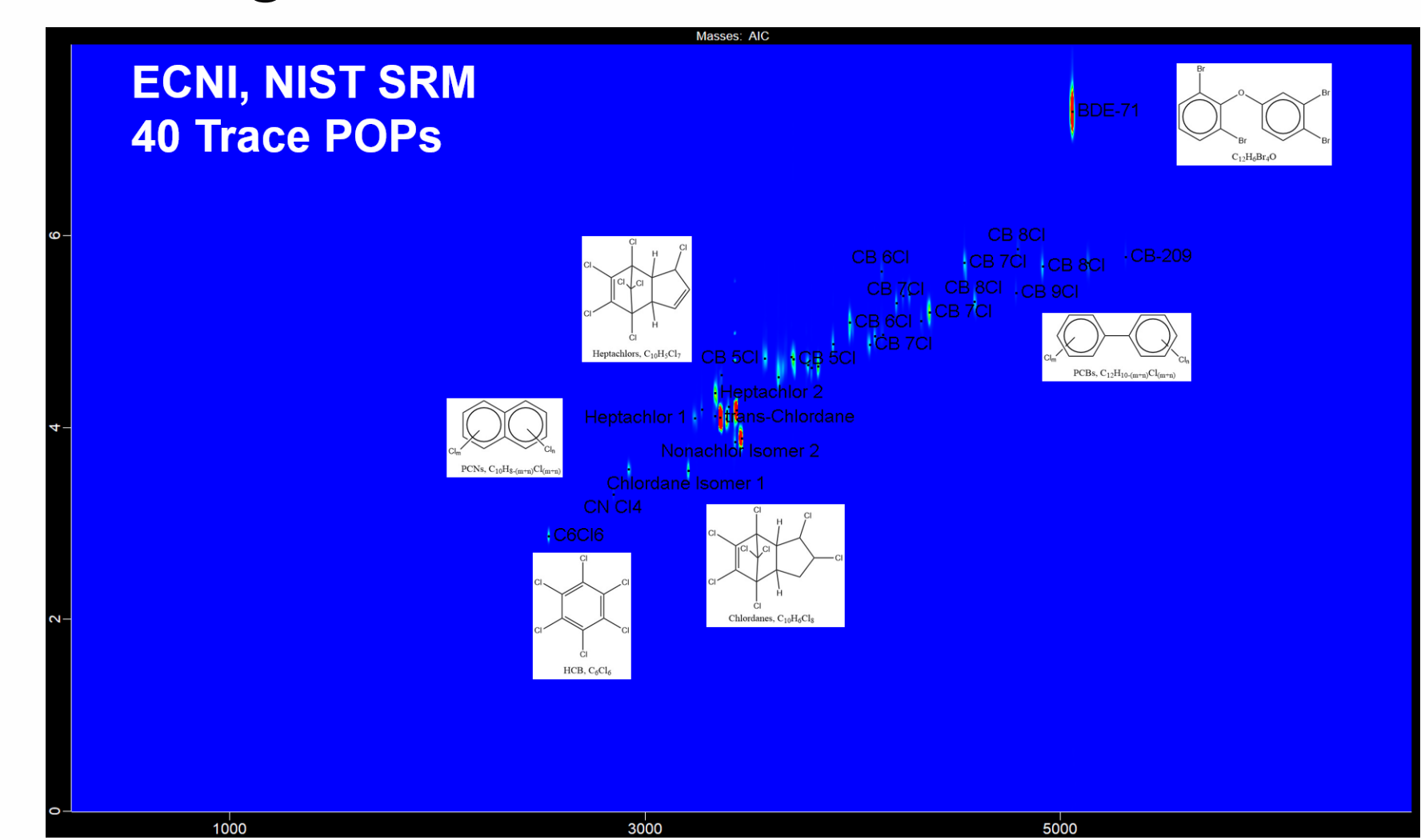


Figure 10. ECNI Contour Plot Displaying Selected POPs in SRM 2585

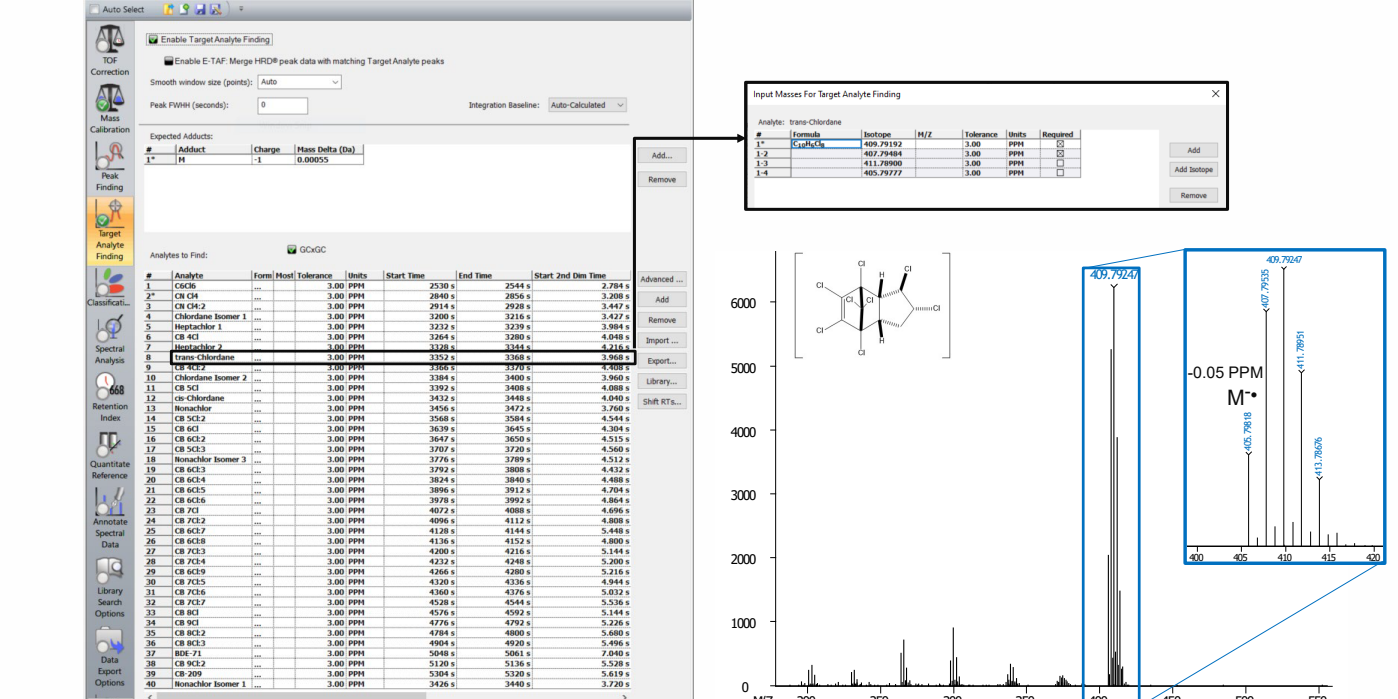


Figure 11. Processing Method Used to Locate Selected POPs in Dust

Table 5. Processing Results Listing POPs in SRM 2585, Office, and Household Dust

Target POP	R.T. (s)	NIST (area)	Office (area)	House (area)	Target POP	R.T. (s)	NIST (area)	Office (area)	House (area)
CCl ₄	2536.3172	60777	31034	48508	CB Cl2-4	3812.4140	285099	321442	
CN Cl4	2848.3304	13710			CB Cl3-5	3904.4872	85405	83715	
CB Cl2-6	2920.3568	143391			CB Cl3-6	3984.5096	280450	328292	
Chlordane Isomer 1	3208.3552	62229			CB Cl3-7	4086.4864	149348	108803	
Heptachlor 1	3232.4128	15887			CB Cl3-8	4104.4952	68723	50887	
CB Cl3-1	3272.4192	21645	8827		CB Cl3-9	4136.5632	39203	47433	
Heptachlor 2	3336.4360	255913			CB Cl3-10	4144.5776	27026	22346	
trans-Chlordane	3360.4112	1139079	3025	11470	CB Cl3-11	4208.6304	93938	91365	
CB Cl3-2	3388.4552	10321	1454		CB Cl3-12	4240.6736	38110	38962	
CB Cl3-9	3392.4096	266412			CB Cl3-13	4272.7168	67431	66771	
CB Cl3-1	3400.4224	54160	50338		CB Cl3-14	4328.7200	26195	19912	
Nonachlor Isomer 1	3432.3848	9577			CB Cl3-15	4368.7736	397534	360828	
cis-Chlordane	3440.4176	624489			CB Cl3-17	4536.8520	77430	15635	
Nonachlor	3464.3888	256640			CB Cl3-18	4592.9056	94752	58564	
CB Cl3-12	3584.4720	44766	55571	3023	CB Cl3-19	4784.9416	13906		
CB Cl3-1	3640.4536	23649	33324		CB Cl3-20	4792.9564	27430	15635	
CB Cl3-3	3648.4520	33913			CB Cl3-21	4912.9712	94752	58564	
CB Cl3-13	3712.4712	304119	305058		BDE-71	5056.7288	5480460	433778	663837
Nonachlor Isomer 3	3784.4656	98500			CB Cl3-22	5128.9720	51490	10114	
CB Cl3-4	3800.4576	44400	46349		CB-209	5312.9792	9879		

Summary

- HRT and MMS technology are valuable tools for the analysis of complex samples
- The highly ordered, comprehensive contour plots can be used to target trace POPs in dust with pinpoint accuracy
- POPs in Dust: SRM 2585 >> Office Dust > Household Samples