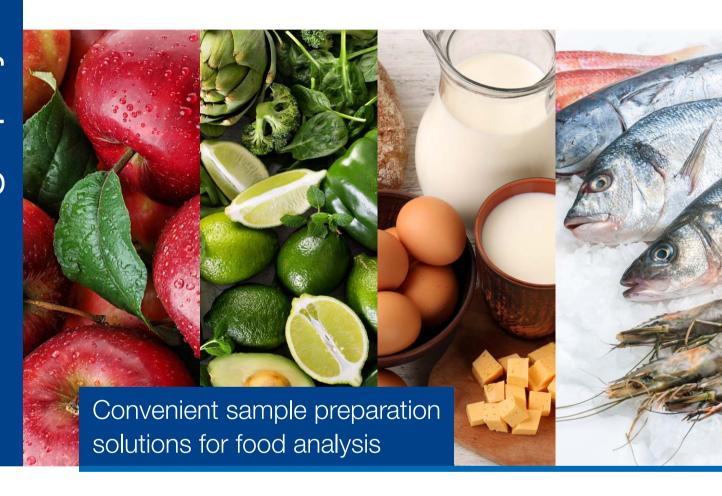
MACHEREY-NAGEL CHROMABOND® QuEChERS



- Fulfills official EN, Original and AOAC methods
- Large portfolio of pre-mixed QuEChERS products
- Excellent price-performance ratio



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Introduction

QuEChERS methodology

"Quick, Easy, Cheap, Effective, Rugged and Safe" - these are the demands of sample preparation in modern food analysis. The QuEChERS (pronounced as "catchers") method, introduced by Anastassiades et al. in 2003^[1], and the subsequent development of ready-to-use mixes meet these needs. QuEChERS became the method of choice in sample preparation for the analysis of pesticides and drugs and other processing contaminants and residues in fruit, vegetables and other food products.

Advantages of QuEChERS in comparison with classical clean-up methods:

- Easy to handle and time-saving procedure
- No need for glassware
- Low consumption of solvents
- No need for chlorinated solvents
- Broad range of pesticides can be deteced
- Rugged method with high and safe recovery rates

Improved lab productivity



[1] M. Anastassiades, S. J. Lehotay, D. Stajnbaher, F. J. Schenck, J. AOAC Int. 86 (2003), 412–431.

Your benefits with our QuEChERS mixes!

- Highest quality and reproducibility reliable over many years
- Lowest contamination
- Convenient to use pre-weighed packaging
- Cost-efficiency
- Broad range of mixes



QuEChERS procedure*

It is simple and consists of two major steps:

Step 1 – Extraction and salting-out



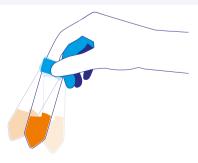
1. Sample is homogenized, e.g, with dry ice in a blender.



2. Weigh 10 g of the sample into a centrifuge tube.



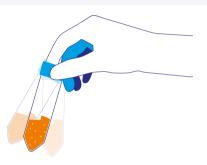
3. Add 10 mL of acetonitrile and internal standard.



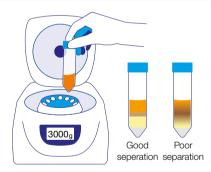
4. Shake vigorously for 1 min.



5. Add extraction mix to centrifuge tube. Optional: check pH and adjust pH to 5.0-5.5 with 5 mol/L aqueous NaOH.



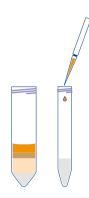
6. Shake vigorously for 1 min.



7. Centrifuge for 5 min at > 3000 g. For the determination of pesticides with acidic groups, the raw extract should be analyzed directly (preferably by LC/MS ESI neg.).

*Procedure described in accordance with method EN 15662:2008

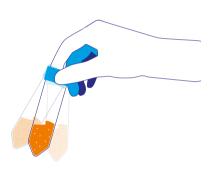
Step 2 - Clean-up by dSPE



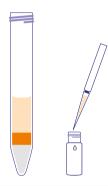
1. Transfer an aliquot of the supernatant to a centrifuge tube containing a clean-up mix. This dispersive solid phase extraction mix (dSPE) removes matrix components such as fats, sterols and pigments.



3. Centrifuge for 5 min at > 3000 g.



2. Shake for 30 s.



4. Transfer supernatant to vial, acidify with 5 % formic acid in acetonitrile (10 μ L/mL extract) and analyze sample by LC/MS or GC/MS.

Select the right QuEChERS products for your sample!

For each of the two steps we provide the proper CHROMABOND® QuEChERS mixes.

The contents are pre-weighed and mixed according to the standardized methods:

Step 1 - Extraction and salting-out

Method	Sample weight	Solvent	Content of mix	Mix no.
Original non-buffered [1]	10 g	10 mL acetonitrile	4 g MgSO₄, 1 g NaCl	Mix XII
EN 15662:2008 citrate-buffered [2]	10 g	10 mL acetonitrile	4 g MgSO ₄ , 1 g NaCl, 0.5 g Na ₂ H citrate · 1.5 H ₂ O, 1 g Na ₃ citrate · 2 H ₂ O	Mix I
AOAC 2007.01 acetate-buffered [3]	15 g	15 mL 1 % acetic acid in acetonitrile	6 g MgSO ₄ , 1.5 g Na acetate	Mix II

Samples with less than 80 % water content require the addition of sufficient cold water.

The amount of water needed is listed in the table below. [1]

Sample type	Sample weight	Water added	Note
Fruit and vegetables > 80 % water content	10 g	-	
Fruit and vegetables 25–80 % water content	10 g	х д	x = 10 g minus water amount in sample
Original non-buffered	10 g	10 g	
Cereals	5 g	10 g	
Dried fruit	5 g	7.5 g	Water can be added during comminution step
Honey	5 g	10 g	
Spices	2 g	10 g	



Referencias

[1] M. Anastassiades, S. J. Lehotay, D. Stajnbaher, F. J. Schenck, J. AOAC Int. 86 (2003), 412–431.

[2] EN 15662:2008 Foods of plant origin – Determination of pesticide residues using GC-MS and/ or LC-MS/MS following acetonitrile extraction/partitioning and clean-up by dispersive SPE – QuEChERS method.

[3] AOAC Official Method 2007.01, Pesticide Residues in Foods by Acetonitrile Extraction and Partitioning with Magnesium Sulfate.

Step 2 – Clean-up by dSPE

	Sample property		Content of mix	EN 15662	AOAC 2007.01
	Low fat content		MgSO ₄	Mix III	Mix XX
	Apple	■ Pear	Diamino (PSA)		
	■ Apricot	Pineapple			
	Asparagus	Strawberry			
75 F 1 75 S	■ Broccoli				
	Moderate content of ch	lorophyll and carotinoids	MgSO ₄ Diamino (PSA)	Mix IV	Mix XVII
	■ Carrot	■ Coffee	Carbon (GCB)		
MITTER	■ Lettuce	■ Tea	,		
MAIN AND AND AND AND AND AND AND AND AND AN	Higher content of chlore	anhyll and caratinaida	MgSO ₄	Mix V	
	Ü		Diamino (PSA)	IVIIX V	_
P PI	■ Pepper	■ Blackberry	Carbon (GCB)		
	■ Spinach	■ Raspberry			
The second second					
- 45 4 THE	Higher fat content		MgSO ₄	Mix VI	Mix XIX
	■ Avocado	■ Pork	Diamino (PSA)		
	■ Cereals	Dairy products	C ₁₈ ec		
	■ Nuts	Soil			
	■ Beef	Oils			
	■ Chicken	■ Baby food			
		,			

Adsorbents and what they are used for

MgSO ₄	Removes excess of water
NaCl	For phase separation
CHROMABOND® Diamino (PSA) (Primary Secondary Amine)	Removes organic and fatty acids, sugars and anthocyanin pigments
CHROMABOND® C ₁₈ ec (reversed phase modified silica)	Traps nonpolar compounds, e.g., lipids
CHROMABOND® Carbon (GCB) (Graphitized Carbon Black)	Removes pigments and sterols Note: planar pesticides are also removed



Applications

Topic overview

Method	Procedure	MN Appl. No.	Matrix	QuEChERS Mix	REF	Page number	
EN 15662	Procedure for sample matrices with low fat	306760 Apple, pederi, petato,		Mix I	730970.3	9	
LIN 13002	content	300700	lettuce, honey		730646.2		
EN 15662	Procedure for sample matrices with mode-	306770	306770 Carrot, savoy, brussels Mi sprouts Mi		730970.3	10	
LIN 13002	rate content of chlorophyll and carotinoids	300770			730850.2	10	
EN 15662	Procedure for sample matrices with higher	306780	Arugula salad, spinach,		730970.3	11	
LIN 13002	content of chlorophyll and carotinoids	300700	pepper	Mix V	730358.2		
EN 15662	Procedure for sample matrices with higher	306790	Avocado, hazelnut, olive oil,	Mix I	730970.3	12	
EN 13002	fat content	300790	quark, cheese, walnut	Mix VI	730858.2	12	
AOAC 2007.01	Procedure for sample matrices with low fat	206910	806810 Apple M		730971.3	13	
AOAC 2007.01	content	300010			730670.2		
AOAC 2007.01	Procedure for sample matrices with higher	306820	Corn semolina	Mix II	730971.3	14	
AOAC 2007.01	fat content	300020	Com semolina	Mix XIX	730657.2	14	
	Analysis of chloramphenicol from honey	306830	Honey		730970 or		
AOAC 2007.01				Mix I or II	730971	15	
			•	Mix III or VI	730972 or 730974		
AOAC 2007.01	Analysis of acrylamide from coffee	306530	Coffee	Mix I	730970	16	
AOAC 2007.01	Analysis of acrylamide from conee	Mix XX		730658	10		
AOAC 2007.01	Analysis of mycotoxins in food and feed	306860	Wheat flour, rye flour	Mix XII	730648	17	
AOAC 2007.01	Analysis of mycoloxins in lood and leed	300000	wheat hour, tye hour	Mix M1	730779	17	
EURLs	Analysis of quaternary ammonium	306850	loo aroom, honov	Mix I	730970	18	
EURLS	compounds (QACs) in foodstuffs	300030	Ice cream, honey	Mix III	730646.2	10	
	Analysis of triphenylmethane dyes from	306560		Mix II	730971		
AOAC 2007.01	aquaculture samples	306570 306580	06570 Brown trout, shrimp, tuna		730972	19	
FDA C-010.02	Analysis of PFAS in food	306840	Milk, quark, bread, brussels	Mix XII	730648	20, 21	
1 DA 0-010.02	Aliaysis of FFAO III lood		vitaliysis of PFAS in 1000 300840 sprouts, spinach, egg	Mix L	7300008	20, 21	



Procedure for sample with low fat content

Sample pretreatment (MN Appl. No. 306760)

- Weigh amount of homogenized sample based on Table 1 into an empty 50 mL centrifuge tube (REF 730223)
- Add 0.1 mL of pesticide standard solution (1 µg/mL each compound in acetonitrile) for determining recovery rate
- Shake the mixture for 1 min
- Add amount of LC/MS grade water based on Table 1 and shake
- Add 9.9 mL acetonitrile
- Shake the mixture for 1 min
- Add CHROMABOND® QuECHERS Mix I (REF 730970.3)
- Shake the mixture for 1 min
- Centrifuge the mixture for 5 min at 4500 rpm at 5 °C
- Transfer 1 mL supernatant to a 2 mL centrifuge tube, which is prefilled with CHROMABOND® QuEChERS Mix III (REF 730646.2)
- Shake for 1 minute
- Centrifuge again for 5 min at 4500 rpm at 5 °C
- Supernatant is ready to be analyzed by LC-MS/MS (MN Appl. No. 128660)

Sample matrix	Amount of sample used (g)	Water added (mL)
Apple	10	0
Peach	10	0
Potato	10	0
Lettuce	10	0
Honey	5	10



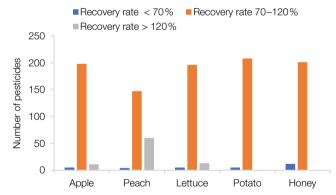


Figure 1: Recovery rates of pesticides

- Relative reduction of dry mass (related to dry mass of raw extract)
- \blacksquare Relative reduction of UV/VIS absorption (related to absorption of raw extract)

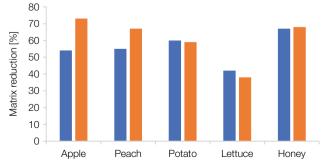


Figure 2: Relative matrix reduction of dry mass and UV-VIS absorption



Procedure for sample matrices with moderate content of chlorophyll and carotinoids

Sample pretreatment (MN Appl. No. 306770)

- Weigh 10.0 g homogenized sample into an empty 50 mL centrifuge tube (REF 730223)
- Add 0.1 mL of pesticide standard solution (1 µg/mL each compound in acetonitrile) for determining recovery rate
- Shake the mixture for 1 min
- Add 9.9 mL acetonitrile
- Shake the mixture for 1 min
- Add CHROMABOND® QuECHERS Mix I (REF 730970.3)
- Shake the mixture for 1 min
- Centrifuge the mixture for 5 min at 4500 rpm at 5 °C
- Transfer 1 mL supernatant to a 2 mL centrifuge tube, which is prefilled with CHROMABOND® QuEChERS Mix IV (REF 730850.2)
- Shake for 1 minute
- Centrifuge again for 5 min at 4500 rpm at 5 °C
- Supernatant is ready to be analyzed by LC-MS/MS (MN Appl. No. 128990)

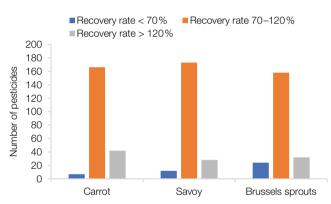


Figure 1: Recovery rates of pesticides

- Relative reduction of dry mass (related to dry mass of raw extract)
- Relative reduction of UV/VIS absorption (related to absorption of raw extract)

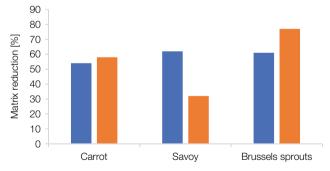


Figure 2: Relative matrix reduction of dry mass and UV-VIS absorption



Procedure for sample matrices with higher content of chlorophyll and carotinoids

Sample pretreatment (MN Appl. No. 306780)

- Weigh 10.0 g homogenized sample into an empty 50 mL centrifuge tube (REF 730223)
- Add 0.1 mL of pesticide standard solution (1 µg/mL each compound in acetonitrile) for determing recovery rate
- Shake the mixture for 1 min
- Add 9.9 mL acetonitrile
- Shake the mixture for 1 min
- Add CHROMABOND® QuECHERS Mix I (REF 730970.3)
- Shake the mixture for 1 min
- Centrifuge the mixture for 5 min at 4500 rpm at 5 °C
- Transfer 1 mL supernatant to a 2 mL centrifuge tube, which is prefilled with CHROMABOND® QuECHERS Mix V (REF 730358.2)
- Shake for 1 min
- Centrifuge again for 5 min at 4500 rpm at 5 °C
- Supernatant is ready to be analyzed by LC-MS/MS (MN Appl. No. 128990)

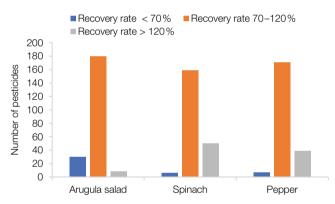


Figure 1: Recovery rates of pesticides

- Relative reduction of dry mass (related to dry mass of raw extract)
- Relative reduction of UV/VIS absorption (related to absorption of raw extract)

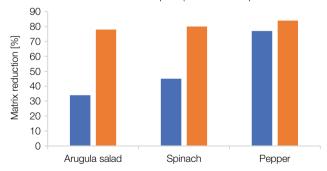


Figure 2 Relative matrix reduction of dry mass and UV-VIS absorption



Procedure for sample matrices with higher fat content

Sample pretreatment (MN Appl. No. 306790)

- Weigh amount of homogenized sample based on Table 1 into an empty 50 mL centrifuge tube (REF 730223)
- Add 0.1 mL of pesticide standard solution (1 µg/mL each compound in acetonitrile) for determining recovery rate
- Shake the mixture for 1 min
- Add amount of LC/MS grade water based on Table 1 and shake
- Add 9.9 mL acetonitrile
- Shake the mixture for 1 min
- Add CHROMABOND® QuECHERS Mix I (REF 730970.3)
- Shake the mixture for 1 min
- Centrifuge the mixture for 5 min at 4500 rpm at 5 °C
- Transfer 1 mL supernatant to a 2 mL centrifuge tube, which is prefilled with CHROMABOND® QuECHERS Mix VI (REF 730858.2)
- Shake for 1 minute
- Centrifuge again for 5 min at 4500 rpm at 5 °C
- Supernatant is ready to be analyzed by LC-MS/MS (MN Appl. No. 128990)

Sample matrix	Amount of sample used (g)	Water added (mL)
Avocado	5	0
Hazelnut	5	10
Olive oil	2	10
Quark	10	10
Cheese	5	10
Walnut	5	10

Table 1: Sample preparation conditions based on food commodity type

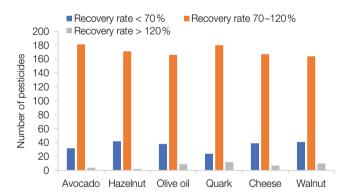
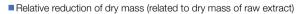


Figure 1: Recovery rates of pesticides





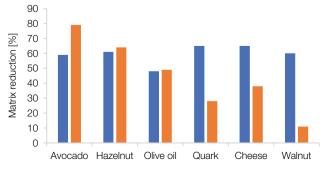


Figure 2: Relative matrix reduction of dry mass and UV-VIS absorption



Procedure for sample matrices with low fat content

Sample pretreatment (MN Appl. No. 306810)

- Weigh 15.0 g homogenized apple sample into an empty 50 mL centrifuge tube (REF 730223)
- Add 0.15 mL of pesticide standard solution (1 µg/mL each compound in acetonitrile) for determining recovery rate
- Shake the mixture for 1 min
- Add 14.85 ml. acetonitrile
- Shake the mixture for 1 min
- Add CHROMABOND® QuEChERS Mix II (REF 730971.3)
- Shake the mixture for 1 min
- Centrifuge the mixture for 5 min at 4500 rpm at 5 °C
- Transfer 1 mL supernatant to a 2 mL centrifuge tube, which is prefilled with CHROMABOND® QuECHERS Mix XX (REF 730670.2)
- Shake for 1 min
- Centrifuge again for 5 min at 4500 rpm at 5 °C
- Supernatant is ready to be analyzed by LC-MS/MS (MN Appl. No. 128990)

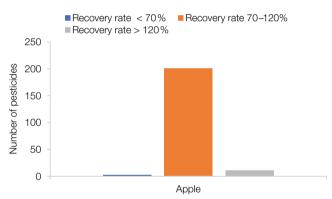


Figure 1: Recovery rates of pesticides

- Relative reduction of dry mass (related to dry mass of raw extract)
- Relative reduction of UV/VIS absorption (related to absorption of raw extract

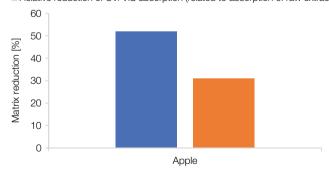


Figure 2: Relative matrix reduction of dry mass and UV-VIS absorption



Procedure for sample matrices with higher fat content

Sample pretreatment (MN Appl. No. 306820)

- Weigh 5.0 g homogenized corn semiola sample into an empty 50 mL centrifuge tube (REF 730223)
- Add 0.15 mL of pesticide standard solution (1 µg/mL each compound in acetonitrile) for determining recovery rate
- Shake the mixture for 1 min
- Add 10 ml water
- Shake the mixture for 1 min
- Add 14.85 mL acetonitrile
- Shake the mixture for 1 min
- Add CHROMABOND® QuEChERS Mix II (REF 730971.3)
- Shake the mixture for 1 min
- Centrifuge the mixture for 5 min at 4500 rpm at 5 °C
- Transfer 1 mL supernatant to a 2 mL centrifuge tube, which is prefilled with CHROMABOND® QuECHERS Mix XIX (REF 730657.2)
- Shake for 1 min
- Centrifuge again for 5 min at 4500 rpm at 5 °C
- Supernatant is ready to be analyzed by LC-MS/MS (MN Appl. No. 128990)

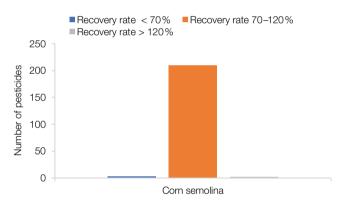


Figure 1: Recovery rates of pesticides

■ Relative reduction of dry mass (related to dry mass of raw extract)



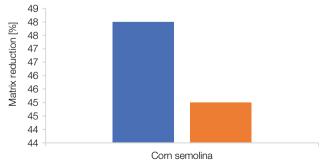


Figure 2: Relative matrix reduction of dry mass and UV-VIS absorption



Analysis of chloramphenicol from honey

Sample pretreatment (MN Appl. No. 306830)

- Weigh out 2 g honey sample into a 50 mL centrifuge tube
- Add 10 μL of a chloramphenicol-d₅ solution (β= 0.1 μg/mL in acetonitrile)
- Add 10 μL of a chloramphenical solution (β= 0.1 μg/mL in acetonitrile) for determining recovery rate
- Add 10 mL water and shake
- Add 10 mL acetonitrile and shake
- Add CHROMABOND® QuECHERS extraction Mix I or II (REF 730970 or REF 730971)
- Shake vigorously for 1 min and cool down the mixture in an ice bath
- Centrifuge the mixture at 4500 rpm, for 5 min at 4 °C
- Put 6 mL acetonitrile supernatant in a 15 mL centrifuge tube
- Add CHROMABOND® QuECHERS cleaning Mix III or VI (REF 730972 or REF 730974)
- Shake vigorously for 1 min and cool down the mixture in an ice bath
- Centrifuge the mixture at 4500 u/min, for 5 min at 4 °C
- Transfer 1 mL of the acetonitrile supernatant into a vial
- Evaporate extract to dryness at 40 °C under a stream of nitrogen and dissolve residue in 1.0 mL water/acetonitrile, 95/5, v/v
- Sample is ready to be analyzed by LC-MS/MS (MN Appl. No. 128140)

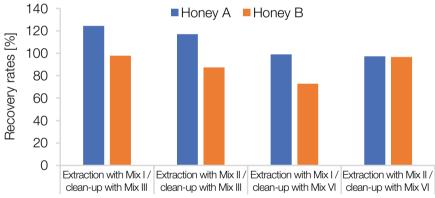


Figure 1: Recovery rates for chloramphenicol using different extraction and clean-up Mixes



Analysis of acrylamide from coffee

Sample pretreatment (MN Appl. No. 306530)

- Weigh out 1 g coffee sample into a 50 mL centrifuge tube
- Add 50 μ L of an aqueous D₃-acrylamide solution ($\beta = 1 \mu g/mL$)
- Add 50 μL of an aqueous acrylamide solution (β = 1 μg/mL) for determining recovery rate
- Add 5 mL hexane and shake
- Add 10 mL water and shake
- Add 10 mL acetonitrile and shake
- Add CHROMABOND® QuEChERS extraction Mix I (REF 730970)
- Shake vigorously for 1 min and cool down the mixture in an ice bath
- Centrifuge the mixture at 4500 rpm, for 5 min at 4 °C
- Put 6 mL acetonitrile supernatant in a 15 mL centrifuge tube
- Add CHROMABOND® QuEChERS cleaning Mix XX (REF 730658)
- Shake vigorously for 1 min and cool down the mixture in an ice bath
- Centrifuge the mixture at 4500 u/min, for 5 min at 4 °C
- Transfer the acetonitrile supernatant into a vial
- Dilute the extract 1:10 with water and filter through a syringe filter (CHROMAFIL® PTFE, 13 mm, 0.2 µm, REF 729208)
- Sample is ready to be analyzed by LC-MS/MS (MN Appl. No. 127530)

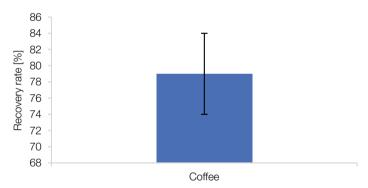


Figure 1: Recovery rates (n=5)



Analysis of mycotoxins in food and feed

Sample pretreatment (MN Appl. No. 306860)

- Weigh 4 g homogenized sample into a 50 mL centrifuge tube (REF 730223)
- Add 25 μ L mycotoxin standard mixture ($\beta = 0.1 \mu$ g/mL each analyte in acetonitrile)
- Add 10 mL 0.1 % formic acid in water, shake vigorously and wait 10 min
- Add 10 mL acetonitrile and agitate
- Add CHROMABOND® QuEChERS Mix XII (REF 730648), shake vigorously for 1 min and cool the mixture down in an ice bath
- Centrifuge at 4500 rpm for 20 min at 20 °C
- Take organic phase for clean-up procedure
- Add 6 mL of organic phase into centrifuge tube with CHROMABOND® QuEChERS Mix M1 (REF 730779)
- Shake vigorously 1 min
- Centrifuge at 4500 rpm for 20 min at 20 °C
- Evaporate 2 mL extract to dryness at 60 °C under a steam of nitrogen and redissolve in 0.5 mL acetonitrile
- Sample is ready to be analyzed by LC-MS/MS (MN Appl. No. 129020)

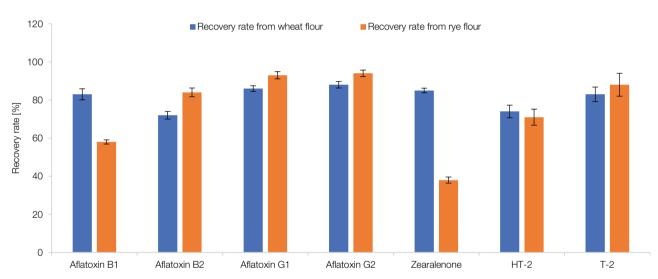


Figure 1: Recovery rates of mycotoxins in food and feed

- Relative reduction of dry mass (related to dry mass of raw extract)
- Relative reduction of UV/VIS absorption (related to absorption of raw extract)

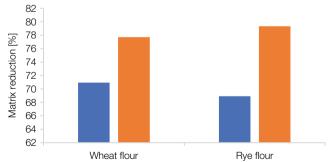


Figure 2: Relative matrix reduction of dry mass and UV-VIS absorption



Analysis of quaternary ammonium compounds (QACs) in foodstuffs*

Sample pretreatment (MN Appl. No. 306850)

- Weigh 5 g of homogenized sample into an empty 50 mL centrifuge tube (REF 730223)
- Add 0.1 mL of internal standard solution (1.0 µg/mL each compound in acetonitrile) and 0.1 mL of native standard solution (1.0 µg/mL each compound in acetonitrile) for determining recovery rate
- Shake the mixture for 1 min
- Add 10 mL water
- Shake the mixture for 1 min
- Add 9.8 mL acetonitrile
- Shake the mixture for 1 min and wait 10 min
- Add CHROMABOND® QuECHERS Mix I (REF 730970)
- Shake the mixture for 1 min
- Centrifuge the mixture for 5 min at 4500 rpm at 5 °C
- Transfer 6 mL supernatant to a 2 mL centrifuge tube, which is prefilled with CHROMABOND® QuECHERS Mix III (REF 730646.2)
- Shake for 1 min
- Centrifuge again for 5 min at 4500 rpm at 5 °C
- Supernatant is ready to be analyzed by LC-MS/MS (MN Appl. No. 129010)



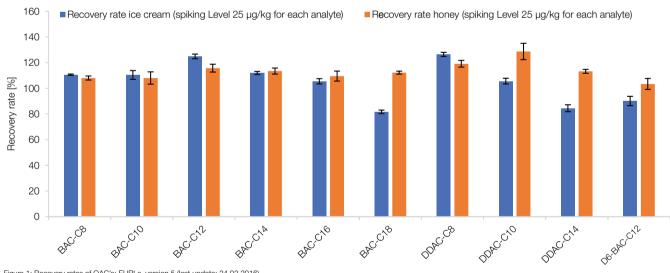


Figure 1: Recovery rates of QAC's; EURLs, version 5 (last update: 24.02.2016)

*According to EU Reference Laboratories (EURLs) procedure described in method: Analysis of Quaternary Ammonium Compounds (QACs) in Fruits and Vegetables using QuEChERS and LC-MS/MS Version 5 (last update: 24.03.2016)

Analysis of triphenylmethane dyes from aquaculture samples Sample pretreatment (MN Appl. No. 306560/306570/306580)

- Weigh 5 g of homogenized sample into an empty 50 mL centrifuge tube (REF 730223)
- Add 5 μL of internal standard solution (β = 1 μg/mL Malachite Green-d5 and Leucomalachite Green-d5 each in acetonitrile)
- Add 25 μL of standard solution (β = 200 ng/mL Malachite Green, Leucomalachite Green, Leucocrystal Violet, Crystal Violet each in acetonitrile) for determining recovery rate
- Add 5 mL water and shake
- Add 10 mL 1 % acetic acid in acetonitrile and shake
- Add the CHROMABOND® QuEChERS extraction Mix II (REF 730971)
- Shake vigorously for 30 sec and cool down the mixture in an ice bath
- Centrifuge the mixture at 4500 rpm for 5 min at 4 °C
- Put 5 mL acetonitrile supernatant in a 15 mL brown centrifuge tube
- Add the CHROMABOND® QuECHERS clean-up Mix III (REF 730972), (for samples with high fat content add 1 mL hexane)
- Shake vigorously for 30 sec
- Centrifuge the mixture at 4500 rpm for 5 min at 4 °C
- Dilute the extract 1:1 with an aqueous solution of 5 mmol/L ammonium acetate + 1 mL/L formic acid and filter through a syringe filter (CHROMAFIL® Xtra PTFE, 13 mm, 0.2 µm, REF 729208)
- Sample is ready to be analyzed by LC-MS/MS (MN Appl. No. 128430)

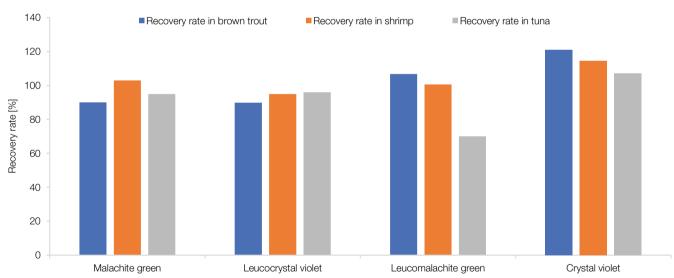


Figure 1: Recovery rates of triphenylmethane dyes from aquaculture samples



Analysis of PFAS in food*

Sample pretreatment (MN Appl. No. 306840)

- Weigh amount of sample and LC/MS grade water based on Table 1 and into an empty 50 mL centrifuge tube (REF 730223)
- Add 0.1 mL of internal standard solution (0.1 µg/mL each compound in methanol) and 0.1 mL of native standard solution (0.1 µg/mL each compound in methanol) for determining recovery rate
- Shake the mixture for 1 min
- Add 9.8 mL acetonitrile and 150 µL formic acid
- Shake the mixture for 1 min
- Add CHROMABOND® QuEChERS Mix XII (REF 730648)
- Shake the mixture for 1 min
- Centrifuge the mixture for 5 min at 4500 rpm at 5 °C
- Transfer 6 mL supernatant to a 15 mL centrifuge tube, which is prefilled with CHROMABOND® QuEChERS Mix L (REF 7300008)
- Shake for 1 min
- Centrifuge again for 5 min at 4500 rpm at 5 °C
- Supernatant is ready to be analyzed by LC-MS/MS (MN Appl. No. 129000)

Sample matrix	Amount of sample used (g)	Water added (mL)	CH₃CN added (mL)
Milk	5	5	10
Quark	1	5	10
Bread	5	15	10
Brussels sprouts	5	5	10
Spinach	5	5	10
Egg	5	5	10

Table 1: Sample preparation conditions based on food commodity type

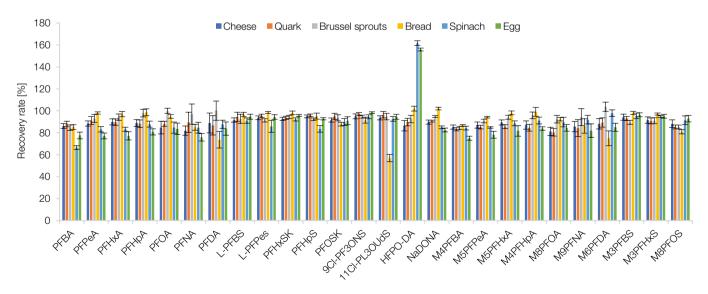


Figure 1: Recovery rates of PFAS



^{*}According to FDA method C-010.02

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- Relative reduction of dry mass (related to dry mass of raw extract)
- Relative reduction of UV/VIS absorption (related to absorption of raw extract)

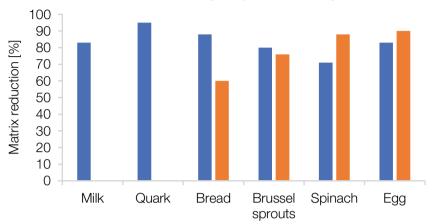


Figure 2: Relative matrix reduction of dry mass and UV-VIS absorption (colored extracts)



Stick format, aluminum packet



Centrifuge tube, 2 mL



Centrifuge tube, 15 mL



Centrifuge tube, 50 mL

Ordering information

Good to know



Check out our QuEChERS mixes online!

Extraction mix	kes				
Method	Mix No.	Content of mix	Volume	Quantity	REF
In aluminum packet	s (Sticks)				
EN 15662	Mix I	4000 mg MgSO ₄ , 1000 mg NaCl, 500 mg Na ₂ H citrate x 1.5 H ₂ O, 1000 mg Na ₃ citrate x 2 H ₂ O	Individually weighed in aluminum packets (Sticks)	50	730970.3
EN 15662	Mix I	4000 mg MgSO ₄ , 1000 mg NaCl, 500 mg Na ₂ H citrate x 1.5 H ₂ O, 1000 mg Na ₃ citrate x 2 H ₂ O	Individually weighed in aluminum packet (Sticks), including 50 mL empty centrifuge tubes	50	730970.3T
AOAC 2007.01	Mix II	6000 mg MgSO ₄ , 1500 mg NaOAc	Individually weighed aluminum packets (Sticks), including 50 mL empty centrifuge tubes	50	730971.3T
AOAC 2007.01	Mix II	6000 mg MgSO ₄ , 1500 mg NaOAc	Individually weighed in aluminum packets (Sticks)	50	730971.3
Original	Mix XII	4000 mg MgSO ₄ , 1000 mg NaCl	Individually weighed in aluminum packets (Sticks)	50	730648.3
Original	Mix XII	4000 mg MgSO₄, 1000 mg NaCl	Individually weighed aluminum packets (Sticks), including 50 mL empty centrifuge tubes	50	730648.3T
Original	Mix XII	6000 mg MgSO ₄ , 1500 mg NaCl	Individually weighed in aluminum packets (Sticks)	50	730989.3
Original	Mix XII	6000 mg MgSO₄, 1500 mg NaCl	Individually weighed aluminum packets (Sticks), including 50 mL empty centrifuges tubes	50	730989.3T
15 mL centrifuge tul	be (PP) with scre	ew cap (PE)			
EN 15662	Mix I	4000 mg MgSO ₄ , 1000 mg NaCl, 500 mg Na ₂ H citrate x 1.5 H ₂ O, 1000 mg Na ₃ citrate x H ₂ O	15 mL	50	730970
EN 15662	Mix I	4000 mg MgSO ₄ , 1000 mg NaCl, 500 mg Na ₂ H citrate x 1.5 H ₂ O, 1000 mg Na ₃ citrate x 2 H ₂ O	15 mL	100	730970.100
EN 15662	Mix I	8000 mg MgSO ₄ , 2000 mg NaCl, 1000 mg Na $_2$ H citrate x 1.5 H $_2$ O, 2000 mg Na $_3$ citrate x 2 H $_2$ O	15 mL	100	730436.100
AOAC 2007.01	Mix II	1200 mg MgSO ₄ , 300 mg NaOAc	15 mL	50	730964
AOAC 2007.01	Mix II	6000 mg MgSO ₄ , 1500 mg NaOAc	15 mL	50	730971
Original	Mix XII	4000 mg MgSO ₄ , 1000 mg NaCl	15 mL	50	730648
Original	Mix XII	1000 mg MgSO ₄ , 250 mg NaCl	15 mL	50	730984
50 mL centrifuge tul	be (PP) with scre	ew cap (PE)			_
EN 15662	Mix I	4000 mg MgSO $_4$, 1000 mg NaCl, 500 mg Na $_2$ H citrate x 1.5 H $_2$ O, 1000 mg Na $_3$ citrate x 2 H $_2$ O	50 mL	50	730970.1
AOAC 2007.01	Mix II	4000 mg MgSO ₄ , 1000 mg NaOAc	50 mL	50	730694.1
Original	Mix XII	4000 mg MgSO ₄ , 1000 mg NaCl	50 mL	50	730648.1

Ordering information

Clean-up mixes

Method	Mix No.	Content of mix	Volume	Quantity	REF
2 mL centrifuge tube	e (PP) with snap	cap			
EN 15662	Mix III	150 mg MgSO ₄ , 25 mg CHROMABOND® Diamino	2 mL	50	730646.2
EN 15662	Mix IV	150 mg MgSO ₄ , 25 mg CHROMABOND [®] Diamino, 2.5 mg CHROMABOND [®] Carbon	2 mL	50	730850.2
EN 15662	Mix V	150 mg MgSO ₄ , 25 mg CHROMABOND [®] Diamino, 7.5 mg CHROMABOND [®] Carbon	2 mL	50	730358.2
EN 15662	Mix VI	150 mg MgSO ₄ , 25 mg CHROMABOND [®] Diamino, 25 mg CHROMABOND [®] C ₁₈ ec	2 mL	50	730858.2
EN 15662	Mix XI	150 mg MgSO ₄ , 50 mg CHROMABOND® C ₁₈ ec	2 mL	50	730983.2
EN 15662	Mix XV	150 mg MgSO ₄ , 100 mg CHROMABOND® C ₁₈ ec	2 mL	50	730987.2
AOAC 2007.01	Mix XVII	150 mg MgSO ₄ , 50 mg CHROMABOND [®] Diamino, 50 mg CHROMABOND [®] Carbon	2 mL	50	730996.2
AOAC 2007.01	Mix XIX	150 mg MgSO ₄ , 50 mg CHROMABOND [®] Diamino, 50 mg CHROMABOND [®] C ₁₈ ec	2 mL	50	730657.2
AOAC 2007.01, EN 15662	Mix XX	150 mg MgSO ₄ , 50 mg CHROMABOND [®] Diamino	2 mL	50	730670.2
AOAC 2007.01	Mix XLVII	150 mg MgSO ₄ , 50 mg CHROMABOND [®] Diamino, 50 mg CHROMABOND [®] Carbon, 50 mg CHROMABOND [®] C ₁₈ ec	2 mL	50	730843.2
15 mL centrifuge tub	oe (PP) with scre	w cap (PE)			
EN 15662	Mix III	600 mg MgSO ₄ , 100 mg CHROMABOND® Diamino	15 mL	50	730980
EN 15662	Mix III	900 mg MgSO ₄ , 150 mg CHROMABOND® Diamino	15 mL	50	730972
EN 15662	Mix III	900 mg MgSO ₄ , 150 mg CHROMABOND® Diamino	15 mL	100	730972.100
EN 15662	Mix III	450 mg MgSO ₄ , 75 mg CHROMABOND® Diamino	15 mL	50	730992
EN 15662	Mix III	1200 mg MgSO ₄ , 200 mg CHROMABOND® Diamino	15 mL	100	730650.100
EN 15662	Mix IV	900 mg MgSO ₄ , 150 mg CHROMABOND® Diamino, 15 mg CHROMABOND® Carbon	15 mL	50	730973
EN 15662	Mix V	900 mg MgSO ₄ , 150 mg CHROMABOND® Diamino, 45 mg CHROMABOND® Carbon	15 mL	50	730975
EN 15662	Mix V	900 mg MgSO ₄ , 150 mg CHROMABOND® Diamino, 45 mg CHROMABOND® Carbon	15 mL	100	730975.100
EN 15662	Mix VI	450 mg MgSO ₄ , 75 mg CHROMABOND® Diamino, 75 mg CHROMABOND® C ₁₈ ec	15 mL	50	730155
EN 15662	Mix VI	900 mg MgSO ₄ , 150 mg CHROMABOND® Diamino, 150 mg CHROMABOND® C ₁₈ ec	15 mL	50	730974
EN 15662	Mix VI	900 mg MgSO ₄ , 150 mg CHROMABOND [®] Diamino, 150 mg CHROMABOND [®] C ₁₈ ec	15 mL	100	730974.100
AOAC 2007.01	Mix XVII	1200 mg MgSO ₄ , 400 mg CHROMABOND [®] Diamino, 400 mg CHROMABOND [®] Carbon	15 mL	50	730842

Ordering information

Mix XIX Mix XIX	1200 mg MgSO ₄ , 400 mg CHROMABOND® Diamino, 400 mg CHROMABOND® C ₁₈ ec 150 mg MgSO ₄ , 50 mg CHROMABOND® Diamino, 50 mg CHROMABOND® C ₁₈ ec	15 mL	50	730669
Mix XIX	0 0 47 0	15		
	01 11 1011 11 12 01 12 01 18 00	15 ML	50	730657
Mix XX	1200 mg MgSO ₄ , 400 mg CHROMABOND® Diamino	15 mL	50	730658
Mix XXXVI	180 mg MgSO ₄ , 40 mg CHROMABOND® Diamino	15 mL	50	730963
Mix XLVII	1200 mg MgSO ₄ , 400 mg CHROMABOND [®] Diamino, 400 mg CHROMABOND [®] Carbon, 400 mg CHROMABOND [®] C ₁₈ ec	15 mL	50	730845
Mix XLIX	1200 mg MgSO ₄ , 400 mg CHROMABOND® Diamino, 45 mg CHROMABOND® Carbon, 400 mg CHROMABOND® C ₁₈ ec	15 mL	50	7300000
Mix M1	Special clean-up-mix for mycotoxin analysis, 1300 mg special sorbent blend	15 mL	50	730779
	Mix XLIX	Mix XLVII CHROMABOND® Carbon, 400 mg CHROMABOND® C ₁₈ ec 1200 mg MgSO ₄ , 400 mg CHROMABOND® Diamino, 45 mg CHROMABOND® Carbon, 400 mg CHROMABOND® C ₁₈ ec Mix M1 Special clean-up-mix for mycotoxin analysis, 1300 mg special	Mix XLIX CHROMABOND® Carbon, 400 mg CHROMABOND® C ₁₈ ec 15 mL Mix XLIX 1200 mg MgSO ₄ , 400 mg CHROMABOND® Diamino, 45 mg CHROMABOND® Carbon, 400 mg CHROMABOND® C ₁₈ ec Mix M1 Special clean-up-mix for mycotoxin analysis, 1300 mg special 15 ml	Mix XLIX CHROMABOND® Carbon, 400 mg CHROMABOND® C ₁₈ ec 15 mL 1200 mg MgSO ₄ , 400 mg CHROMABOND® Diamino, 45 mg CHROMABOND® Carbon, 400 mg CHROMABOND® C ₁₈ ec 15 mL 50 Mix M1 Special clean-up-mix for mycotoxin analysis, 1300 mg special 15 mL 50



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