

Instruments for electrochemical research



Metrohm Autolab sets the standard for electrochemistry instrumentation. Over 30 years ago, we created the first commercially available digital potentiostat/galvanostat that was completely computer controlled. Today our NOVA software is the most powerful electrochemistry software on the market.

Metrohm Autolab creates instruments that are suitable for most application areas including: corrosion, energy, environmental, sensors, and solar. Our customers may not always be electrochemists, but they are engaged in fundamental and applied research harnessing the power of electrochemistry for further understanding. They are driven to understand and improve electrochemical processes with the ambition to deliver new materials with superior properties and future possibilities.

With an Autolab potentiostat/galvanostat and NOVA software there are no limits to where your research can go.

#### Reliability

- Metrohm Autolab's integrated testing process ensures that each component is traceable and tested individually after installation in the instrument.
- Metrohm Autolab instruments undergo up to 405 quality checks during the manufacturing process.
- Our installed instruments average 99% uptime in the first 5 years of installation.\*

### **Superior Service**

- Metrohm Autolab provides an industry-leading
   3 year warranty for all its instruments, modules
   and instrument accessories.
- Our dedicated distribution and service network provide a fast response for sales and service, usually within 48 hours.
- Our colleagues are people you can trust to understand your requirements and provide solutions to support your research objectives.

#### Versatility

- Metrohm Autolab instruments are the workhorses of electrochemical research delivering the requirements of most application areas with our range of instruments, modules and accessories.
- Modular instruments allow you to change and expand the functionality of your instrument.
- Specialist modules can be installed to provide additional electrochemical measurements and possibilities as your research progresses.

#### **Powerful software**

- NOVA is the powerful data acquisition and analysis software that powers your experiment.
- Essential procedures and multiple analysis
   options are built-in with the ability to modify
   and create your own.
- NOVA helps maximize your laboratory throughput with useful features that put the focus on safety and production.





Metrohm Autolab is a member of the Metrohm Group, manufacturers of high-precision instruments for chemical analysis.

## Versatile instruments for electrochemical research

### **Metrohm Autolab instruments**

## Modular instruments

The Modular instrument family provides limitless possibilities for your electrochemical research when combined with our versatile range of modules.

## Instrument options: PGSTAT128N, PGSTAT302N

# Multichannel instruments

For laboratories that require multiple workstations for parallel measurements or replication, with the versatility of a modular instrument, the Multichannel instrument family meets your needs. You can customize the 12 instrument channels for your unique experimental requirements by mixing and matching potentiostat/galvanostats and modules (a maximum of 6).

Instrument options: MultiAutolab M101, M204

## Compact instruments

If space is at a premium in your laboratory, or you are establishing your electrochemistry workstation, our range of **compact instruments** will get you started. While small in size the PGSTAT204 allows you to add one module for maximum versatility.

Instrument options: PGSTAT101, PGSTAT204

 $Metrohm\ Autolab\ develops\ and\ manufactures\ Potention stat/Galvano stat\ instruments.$ 

#### **Instrument Accessories**

In addition to the instruments and modules that create a tailored workstation for your research, Autolab also offer a range of **high-quality instrument accessories**. You can be assured that all accessories meet Autolab's rigorous standards for **reliability** and are included in our warranty guarantee.

### **Examples include:**

- Autolab Microcell HC
- Corrosion cells
- Electronic load interfaces
- Faraday cage
- Optical bench
- VA Stand

- Rotating disk electrode (RDE)
- Rotating ring disk electrode (RRDE)
- UV/VIS Spectrophotometers



PGSTAT302N with ADC10M, SCAN250, FRA32M, and ECI10M modules.



# Create your own tailored workstation

## **Metrohm Autolab Modules**

Electrochemical impedance spectroscopy module (FRA32M)	With the <b>FRA32M module</b> you can use <b>EIS</b> to <b>quantify all elements</b> of your electrochemical system. The module gives you a <b>wide frequency range</b> (10 µHz to 1 MHz) and with the NOVA software you can have complete data analysis (fit and simulation) available <b>within a click</b> . The module also <b>maximizes the resolution</b> of measurements with the <b>Automatic Amplitude Correction</b> algorithm (AAC) providing <b>accurate impedance measurements</b> .				
High frequency impedance spectroscopy (ECI10M)	The <b>ECI10M</b> is ideal for <b>solid state electrochemistry</b> with <b>expanded measureable range</b> for <b>EIS</b> to a maximum of 10 MHz and <b>ultra-fast reaction mechanism</b> for greater insight into the electrochemical interface. With a <b>small form</b> factor it is suitable for your lab bench, Faraday cage or glovebox.				
True analog scan generator module (SCAN 250)	A <b>true analog scan generator module</b> is exactly what it sounds like - up to <b>250kV/s</b> <sup>†</sup> allows you to <b>measure fast reaction rates, reaction</b> <b>kinetics, reversibility</b> of <b>electrochemical processes</b> .				
Dual-channel ultra- fast sampling module (ADC10M)	The Autolab ADC10M captures ultra-fast surface reactions by increasing the sample rate down to a 100 ns interval for 2 signals.				
Dual-mode bipotentiostat module (BA)	With the <b>Autolab Dual-mode bipotentiostat module (BA)</b> you can design experiments that use <b>2 independently controlled working electrodes</b> in the same electrochemical cell. Using either <b>fixed potential</b> or the <b>scanning mode</b> you can expand your <b>exploration</b> in a convienient setup.				
Booster 10A/20A	Give your <b>current</b> a <b>boost</b> with the <b>Autolab Booster</b> expanding your application options including <b>electrochemical impedance (EIS)</b> measurements when used with a <b>FRA32M</b> . The <b>fast response</b> time coupled with <b>four quadrant operation*</b> will give you detailed data that you can analyze for <b>greater insight</b> in to your experiment.				



# Easily adapt even after installation

## **Metrohm Autolab Modules**

Low current amplifier module (ECD)	<b>Increase data accuracy</b> by vastly decreasing the <b>minimum measurable current</b> of your experiment with the <b>Autolab ECD</b> . With a <b>built-in amplifier</b> you can <b>measure current peaks</b> down to a few <b>picoAmps</b> which opens new possibilities in sensor, corrosion and other research applications.		
Electrochemical Quartz Crystal Microbalance Module (EQCM)	An <b>additional hyphenated</b> measurement is possible with the <b>Autolab EQCM</b> by recording the <b>change of the resonant frequency</b> of a quartz crystal oscillator and measuring the mass change per unit area.		
Multiplexer module (MUX)	The <b>Autolab Muliplexer module</b> allows you to <b>increase throughput</b> with <b>automated sequential measurements</b> in the configuration of your choosing. Your setup can be comprised of <b>electrochemical cells</b> , <b>voltage measurements</b> , <b>or working electrodes</b> . There is a <b>manual option</b> for additional testing.		
Analog filter and integrator module (FI20)	With the Autolab FI20 the analog filter gives you the ability to remove external noise and interference from the measured signal. You can smooth your data using up to 3 different time constants giving you more accuracy and greater confidence in your results.		
	The <b>integrator</b> in the <b>Autolab FI20</b> combines time and current for conversion to Coulombs which you can <b>monitor</b> in <b>real-time</b> for <b>experiment versatility</b> .		
Voltage and pH measurement module (pX1000)	The pX1000 module provides simultaneous and highly accurate pH, additional voltage and temperature measurements. A variety of experiment configurations are possible with this module and you can even set your own safety cutoffs depending on your experiment requirements.		
Electrochemical Noise Module (ECN)	The ultra-sensitive <b>Autolab ECN</b> allows in-depth understanding of <b>localized corrosion</b> . This is possible by measuring, in-situ, difficult to <b>detect stochastic electrochemical noise</b> as a function of time. NOVA provides <b>seamless analysis</b> of the measured noise at open circuit.		



## **Module Compatibility**

PGSTAT128N	PGSTAT302N	M101*	) <b>4</b> *	PGSTAT101*	PGSTAT204*				
PGS	PGS	M1(	M204*	PGS	PGS	Module Type	Potential Application Segment		
•	•					Analog filter and integrator module (FI20)	Electrocatalysis, Energy, Fundamental, Plating, Supercapacitors		
•	•		•		•	Booster 10A	Batteries, Electrolysis, Energy, Fuel Cells, Supercapacitors		
	•					Booster 20A	Batteries, Electrolysis, Energy, Fuel Cells, Supercapacitors		
•	•					<b>Dual-channel ultra-fast sampling module</b> (ADC10M)	Electrocatalysis, Electroanalysis, Energy, Fuel Cells, Fundamental, Sensors, Supercapacitors		
•	•	•	•		•	<b>Dual-mode bipotentiostat module</b> (BA)	Electrocatalysis, Electroanalysis, Energy, Fuel Cells, Fundamental, Sensors		
•	•	•	•		•	Electrochemical impedance spectroscopy module (FRA32M)  Batteries, Corrosion, Electrocatalysis, Education, Electrocatalysis, Educati			
•	•					Electrochemical noise module (ECN)^	Corrosion		
•	•	•	•		•	Electrochemical Quartz Crystal Microbalance module (EQCM)	Corrosion, Electroanalysis, Fundamental, Plating, Sensors		
•	•					High frequency impedance spectroscopy (ECI10M)	Fundamental, Solar, Solid State		
•	•					Low current amplifier module (ECD) Corrosion, Electroanalysis, Fundamental, Sensors Solid State, Trace analysis			
•	•	•	•		•	Multiplexer module (MUX)	Batteries, Corrosion, Electrocatalysis, Electroanalysis, Energy, Fuel cells, Plating, Supercapacitors		
•	•					True linear scan generator module (SCAN 250)	Electrocatalysis, Electroanalysis, Energy, Fuel Cells, Fundamental, Sensors, Solid State, Supercapacitors		
•	•	•	•		•	Voltage and pH measurement module (pX1000) <sup>†</sup>	Corrosion, Electrocatalysis, Education, Electroanalysis, Fuel Cells, Fundamental, Plating, Sensors, Solid State, Trace analysis		



M204 with MUX, EQCM, pX1000, FRA32M, BA modules.

## **Demo?** Your Metrohm Autolab distributor can show you our instruments and help you build the right workstation for your research requirements. www.metrohm.com/ how-to-find-us

<sup>\*</sup> Current integrator included.
† ECN and pX1000 installed together will incur an additional cost.

## Capture, explore, and understand your data with NOVA

### **Powerful Data Acquisition and Analysis Software**

#### **Effortless Intuitive Software**

- Users are comfortable with NOVA's modern user interface and straightforward navigation.
- NOVA has approximately 60 essential electrochemistry procedures available for preliminary exploration.
- NOVA Procedure Editor enables you to design unique experimental procedures to create the research you imagined - without restrictions.

#### **Intelligently Manage Your Laboratory**

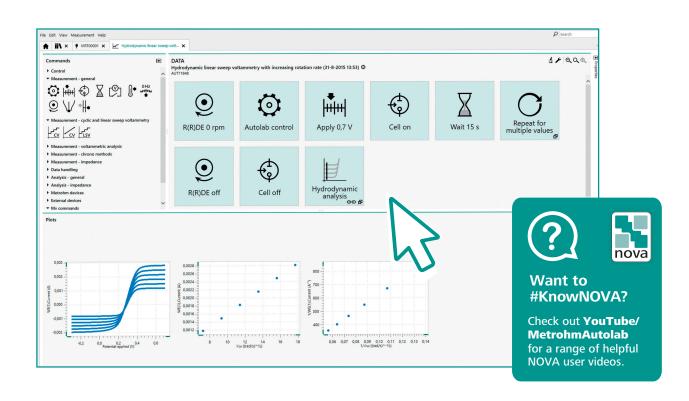
- Maximize your instrumentation with NOVA Scheduler to execute a series of procedures on multiple instruments.
- Conveniently pre-configure calculations for other lab users and the desired result will be available at the end of the measurement.

### **Efficiently Handle Your Experiment and Data**

- You can work flexibly and intervene in your experiment; your actions will be recorded automatically.
- Once your analysis is optimized, NOVA Data to Procedure will automate your measurements including data handling.
- Simultaneous mathematical calculations on signals or data can be logged while the procedure is running.

### **Additional Features Unique to NOVA**

- NOVA's Virtual Instrument feature allows you to validate your procedures before you go to another lab or facility.
- NOVA Validation checks if your experimental procedure will work with your instrument, before you spend time on an experiment.



## Instruments for Eletrochemical Research

## **Technical Specifications**

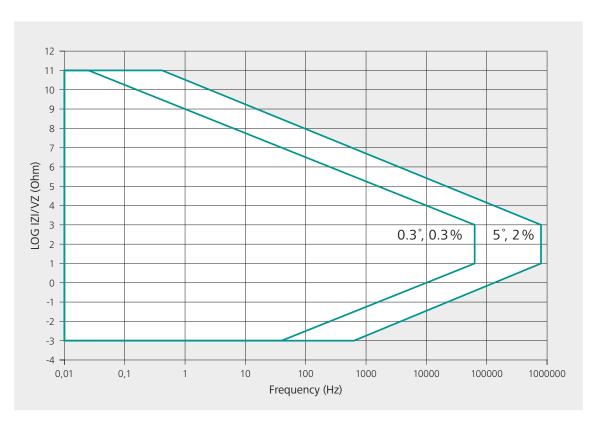
Instruments	PGSTAT101/M101	PGSTAT204/M204	PGSTAT128N	PGSTAT302N
• Modular	no / yes	one / yes	yes	yes
Maximum current	± 100 mA	± 400 mA	$\pm$ 800 mA	± 2 A
Compliance voltage	± 10 V	± 20 V	± 12 V	± 30 V
<ul> <li>Applied potential accuracy</li> </ul>	± 0.2% ± 2 mV	$\pm$ 0.2% $\pm$ 2 mV	$\pm$ 0.2% $\pm$ 2 mV	$\pm$ 0.2% $\pm$ 2 mV
<ul> <li>Applied potential resolution</li> </ul>	150 μV	150 μV	150 μV	150 μV
• Minimum measured potential resolution	3 μV (gain 100)	3 μV (gain 100)	0.3 μV (gain 1000)	0.3 μV (gain 1000)
Maximum scan rate	1000 V/s with	1000 V/s with	1000 V/s with	1000 V/s with
Current ranges	10 nA to 10 mA (in 7 ranges)	10nA to 100 mA (in 8 ranges)	10 nA to 1 A (in 9 ranges)	10 nA to 1 A (in 9 ranges)
Current accuracy	$\pm$ 0.2% $\pm$ 0.2% of current range			
Applied current resolution	0.015% of current range	0.015% of current range	0.015% of current range	0.015% of current range
<ul> <li>Measured current resolution</li> <li>at 10 nA range</li> </ul>	0.0003% of current range 30 fA			
Potentiostat bandwidth	> 1 MHz	> 1 MHz	500 kHz	> 1 MHz
Potentiostat rise/fall time	< 300 ns	< 300 ns	< 500 ns	< 250 ns
Input impedance of	> 100 GOhm	> 100 GOhm	> 1 TOhm	> 1 TOhm
electrometer	// 8 pF	// 8 pF	// 8 pF	// 8 pF
• Input bias current @ 25 °C	< 1 pA	< 1 pA	< 1 pA	< 1 pA
Bandwidth of electrometer	> 4 MHz	> 4 MHz	> 4 MHz	> 4 MHz
• iR-compensation - resolution	current interrupt and positive feedback 0.025%			
Electrode connections	2, 3 or 4	2, 3 or 4	2, 3, or 4	2, 3 or 4
Front panel display	-	-	potential and current	potential and current
Analog outputs (BNC)	potential and current	potential and current	potential and current	potential and current
External voltage input	-	-	yes	yes
Analog integrator	yes	yes	(optional)	(optional)
- time constants	0.01 s, 0.1 s, 1 s, and 10 s	0.01 s, 0.1 s, 1 s, and 10 s	0.01 s, 0.1 s, 1 s, and 10 s	0.01 s, 0.1 s, 1 s, and 10 s
Interfacing	USB	USB	USB	USB
A/D converter	16-bit with gains of 1, 10, and 100	16-bit with gains of 1, 10, and 100	16-bit with gains of 1, 10, 100, and 1000	16-bit with gains of 1, 10, 100, and 1000
• External input/output signals	1/1	1/1	2/2	2/2
• D/A converter	16-bit, 3 channels	16-bit, 3 channels	16-bit, 4 channels	16-bit, 4 channels
Digital I/O lines	12	12	48	48
• Dimensions (W×D×H)	9×21×15 cm³	15×26×20 cm <sup>3</sup>	52×42×16 cm <sup>3</sup>	52×42×16 cm <sup>3</sup>
• Weight	2.1 kg	4.5 kg	16 kg	18 kg
<ul> <li>Power requirements</li> </ul>	40 W	75 W	180 W	300 W

### FRA32M

For accuracy of the FRA32M see the contour plot on the next page. The frequency range of the FRA32M is 10 µHz –1 MHz. Check out **www.metrohm.com/autolabspecs** for additional specification information on all modules.

## High Performance EIS

### **Contour Plot**



This contour plot is an accurate and precise representation of the performance of a 302N with FRA32M module in potentiostatic mode.

- Autolab's FRA32M module offers a wide range of measureable impedance suitable for applications from low impedance batteries to high impedance coatings and everything in between.
- Autolab offers phase change accuracy at a wide impedance range as well as the ability to modulate other outside signals.
- Initiate EIS using the NOVA software for measurements and analysis including fit and simulation.
- This module can be **added** to most **Autolab instruments** at purchase or later installed onsite by our service specialist.





Frontcover image PGSTAT204 with NOVA software displayed. 8.000.5314EN - 2019-07

**Dedicated to research** 

www.metrohm.com/electrochemistry

