

# The 12 Principles of Green Chemistry

Provides a framework for learning about green chemistry and designing or improving materials, products, processes, and systems.

- Prevent Waste
- Atom Economy
- Less Hazardous Synthesis
- Design Benign Chemicals
- Benign Solvents & Auxiliaries
- Design for Energy Efficiency
- Use of Renewable Feedstocks
- Reduce Derivatives
- Catalysis (vs. Stoichiometric)
- Design for Degradation
- Real-Time Analysis for Pollution Prevention
- Inherently Benign Chemistry for Accident Prevention

*Green Chemistry: Theory and Practice*  
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